# Capoeira Song Compendium Version 1.0

A compendium of the most widely sung Capoeira songs with their English translations. Plus a guide on Brazilian Portuguese pronunciation, a capoeira glossary, an article about religion and its connection to Capoeira and other articles about Capaoeira songs.

This work is an ongoing project and it is my hope that with feedback from users, that this document can be regularly updated and thereby enriched.

Mathew Brigham (Espaguete), May 2006 ©

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# Dedication



Axé to Caçapa and Grupo Bantus in Tokyo and Bantus students around the world.



Axé to Grupo Origens do Brasil, Bournemouth and São Paulo and Instructora Bia and Mestre Adelmo.

### Aim

The aim of this document is to serve as a high quality resource for English speaking Capoeirsistas who wish to deepen their knowledge of the most widely sung Capoeira songs and the wisdom contained therein and hopefully improving their Portugese at the same time. It is my hope that with feedback from users, this document will expand and be enriched. I hope to release a revised version at least twice a year. Apart from containing just lyrics in Portugese and English there is a section on pronunciation as well as a glossary at the end. There are also sections on the different types of songs and improvisation (taken, with kind permission, from Grupo T.A.B.C.A.T), as well as a section summarsing religious syncretism and its connection to Capoeira.

# **Acknowledgements**

A debt is due to those soles who typed up capoeira songs (and in some cases translated them) and released them on the net to help budding non-Portugese speaking Capoeiristas like myself! Songs that have been taken from the net, have been improved on; in particular with reference to grammar errors, unnatural translations and missing cultural and historical references – perhaps the most important thing to help deepen knowledge of Capoeira. In addition, a big thanks to Pirulito from capoeira4all.com and Instructora Bia from *Grupo Origens do Brasil, Bournemouth* for their help with translations and cultural references. Finally a big thank you to Raposa from Shadowcatcapoeira, who painstakingly edited this document for grammar, spelling as well as plain silly translations!!!!! Other non-lyric based acknowledgements are found within the document.

# **Song Versions**

There are often several versions of songs sung by different groups in different ways – Capoeira is an oral tradition so this is always bound to be the case! The document will become too complex with all such variations, so just edit songs to tailour them to how you like them!

# Feedback and Support

If you know of a popular song that is missing or an "exceptionally beautiful" song (will be put in separate section in Version 1.1) please contact me so I can update this document. Similary, please contact me if you find any errors or know anything about the meaning or history of a particular song. In this way the document will grow and be enriched. Note, I will only include group specific songs if they are widely sung by many groups.  $Ax\acute{e}$ 

Email feedback and support to: gowithwhatisATyahooDOTcom

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# **Capoeira Songs**

# Abalou capoeira, abalou

Abalou capoeira abalou, Mais se abalou deixa abalar **Abalou capoeira abalou**, Mais se abalou deixa abalar **Abalou capoeira abalou**,

### It shook capoeira, shook.

Shook capoeira shook, But if it shook let it shake It shook capoeira shook, But if it shook let it shake It shook capoeira shook,

# A canoa virou, marinheiro

A canoa virou, marinheiro
No fundo do mar tem dinheiro
A canoa virou, marinheiro
No fundo do mar tem segrêdo
A canoa virou, marinheiro
No fundo do mar tem malícia
A canoa virou, marinheiro
No fundo do mar tem capoeira
A canoa virou, marinheiro
Mas se virou, deixa virar
A canoa virou, marinheiro
Oi está lá, no fundo do mar
A canoa virou, marinheiro

# The canoe capsized, sailor

The canoe capsized, sailor In deep sea there is money The canoe capsized, sailor In deep sea there are secrets The canoe capsized, sailor In deep sea there is trickery The canoe capsized, sailor In deep sea there is capoeira The canoe capsized, sailor But if it capsized, leave it The canoe capsized, sailor There it is, in the deep sea The canoe capsized, sailor

The canoe has been capsized, but in every disaster there is the opportunity to look on the bottom of the sea for sunken treasure.

# A Bananeira Caiu

O facão bateu em baixo a bananeira caiu o facão bateu em baixo a bananeira caiu cai cai bananeira a bananeira caiu

• bananeira also refers to the handstand used in capoeira.

This song may be appropriate to sing when a real valentão (valiant one) is taught the art of falling.

# The Banana Tree fell

My machete struck low the banana tree fell the machete struck low the banana tree fell fall, fall, banana tree the banana tree fell

# Adão, Adão

Adão, Adão
Oi cadê Salomé, Adão?
Oi cadê Salomé, Adão?
O foi na Ilha de Maré
Adão, Adão
Oi cadê Salomé, Adão?
Oi cadê Salomé, Adão?
Oi cadê Salomé foi passear
Adão Adão
Oi cadé Salomé? Adão

# Adam, Adam

Adam, Adam
Where is Salomé\*, Adam?
Where is Salomé, Adam?
Salomé went to Maré Island
Adam, Adam
Where is Salomé, Adam?
Where is Salomé, Adam?
Salomé went for a walk
Adam, Adam
But where is Salomé, Adam?

<sup>\*</sup> In the Christian Bible, Salomé is known as the step-daughter of Herod the Great, who danced the Dance of the Seven Veils. She is said to have asked for the head of John the Baptist. What does Adam have to do with this? Perhaps because he is the "original man," Salomé wants to claim him as well...

# A Capoeira Meu Amor

Você se lembra de mim
Eu nunca vi você tão só
O meu amor, o meu xodó, minha
Bahia
Você se lembra de mim
Eu nunca vi você tão só
O meu amor, o meu xodó, minha
Bahia

A capoeira meu Amor A capoeira me chamou A capoeira meu Amor A capoeira me chamou

# Capoeira My Love

If you remember me I never saw you that lonely My love, my sweetheart, my Bahia

You remember me I never saw you that lonely My love, my sweetheart, my Bahia

Capoeira my Love Capoeira called me Capoeira my Love Capoeira called me

# Ai ai ai ai (São Bento me charma)

Ai ai ai ai
São bento me chama
Ai ai ai ai
São bento me quer
Ai ai ai ai
Pra jogar capoeira
Ai ai ai ai
Conforme a razão

# Ai ai ai ai (St. Benedict calls me)

Ai ai ai ai
St. Benedict calls me
Ai ai ai ai
St. Benedict wants me
Ai ai ai ai
To play capoeira
Ai ai ai ai
The right way

# A Hora E Essa

A hora é essa
A hora é essa
A hora é essa
A hora é essa
Berimbau tocou na capoeira
Berimbau tocou eu vou jogar
Berimbau tocou na capoeira
Berimbau tocou eu vou jogar

# It's now the time

It's now the time
It's now the time
It's now the time
It's now the time
Berimbau played in capoeira
Berimbau played, I will go play
Berimbau played, I will go play
Berimbau played, I will go play

# Ai ai Aide

ai, ai, aidê, Joga bonito que eu quero ver

Ai, ai, aidê. Joga bonito que eu quero apprender

Ai, ai, aidê.

This song is frequently directed at players who are making mistakes or generally playing sloppily in the *roda*. It can also be sung as a celebration of a great game in progress.

# Ai ai Aide

ai, ai, aidê, Play beautifully because I want to see

Ai, ai, aidê.

Play beautifully because I want to learn

Ai, ai, aidê.

# Aiuda eu berimbau

Ajuda eu berimbau Ajuda eu a cantar Ajuda eu berimbau Ajuda eu a cantar

# Alô Maria

Vou ligar pra você Alo, alo Maria Vou dizer que te amo No final do ano Eu vou pra Bahia

E Maria, capoeira eu não largo não Já tentei mas meu coração Não vive sem ela não Tinha que perder a visão E nunca escutar então A voz do lamento Ver um jogo de São Bento Explode meu coração Vou ligar pra você

Alo, alo Maria Vou dizer que te amo No final do ano Eu vou pra Bahia

Capoeira angola, regional, samba de roda e maculele Isso tá no meu sanque Tá perto de mim Só falta você Coro

# The berimbau helps me

The berimbau helps me Helps me to sing The berimbau helps me Helps me to sing

# Alô Maria

I will call you to tell you Hello, hello Maria I will say that I love you In the end of the year I will go to Bahia

Maria, I will not abandon capoeira I Already tried but my heart can't live without it I have lost my sight And never listened to your cries To see a game of Saint Benedict

My heart explodes

I will call you to tell you Hello, hello Maria I will say that I love you In the end of the year I will go to Bahia

Capoeira Angola, regional, samba of the roda and maculele It's in my blood It's close to me You're the only thing missing Chorus

# A Manteiga Derramou

Vou dizer a meu sinhô Que a manteiga derramou E a manteiga não é minha E a manteiga é de ioiô# Vou dizer a meu sinhô Que a manteiga derramou E a manteiga não é minha E a manteiga é de ioiô Vou dizer a meu sinhô Que a manteiga derramou A manteiga é de ioiô Caiu na água e se molhou Vou dizer a meu sinhô Que a manteiga derramou A manteiga é do patrão Caiu no chão e derramou Vou dizer a meu sinhô Que a manteiga derramou A manteiga não é minha É prá filha de ioiô... Vou dizer a meu sinhô

Que a manteiga derramou

A slave narrative about a "mysterious" spillage. A container full of butter has been knocked over, and no one is taking responsibility. When asked, a slave says, "it's not my butter, it's the master's butter," which, while technically true, does not help resolve the matter. Slaves would often use such tactics of "passive resistance" to remind the master of his dependence on them.

# The Butter Spilled

I'm going to tell my lord That the butter spilled The butter is not mine It is the master's butter I'm going to tell my boss That the butter spilled The butter is not mine The butter is the boss' I'm going to tell my boss That the butter spilled The butter is the boss' It fell in the water and got wet I'm going to tell my boss That the butter spilled The butter is the boss' It fell on the ground and spilled I'm going to tell my boss That the butter spilled The butter is not mine It's for the master's daughter I'm going to tell my boss That the butter spilled

• ioiô / ioiá (yoh-YOH / yah-YAH) These were the master's children, who were often allowed to play with slave children until a certain age. When slave children reached working age. however, they were separated from their white friends. Slaves would often resent these children thereafter, blaming accidents (like the one above) on them.

# Angola ê ê, Angola

Angola Ê Ê, Angola Ê Angola Onde Eu Vim É De Angola Ê Ê, Onde Eu Vim É De Angola laia

# ANGOLA Ê Ê, ANGOLA Ê ANGOLA

Vou Me Embora Pra Angola Ê Ê Capoeira De Angola Vai Vadiar\*

# Angola ê ê, Angola ê Angola

Ô Puxa Puxa, Leva Leva Eu Quero Jogar E Vadiar

# Angola ê ê, Angola ê Angola

Capoeira É Mandingueiro Capoeira É Malandragem

# Angola ê ê. Angola

Angola Eh, Angola Eh Angola Where I Come From Is Angola, Eh Eh Where I Come From Is Angola, Iaia

# Angola eh eh, Angola eh Angola

I Will Go To Angola, Eh Eh Capoeira Angola Will hang Around

### Angola eh eh, Angola eh Angola

Oh, Pull It Pull It, Take It Take It I Want To Play And hang Around

# Angola eh eh, Angola eh Angola

Capoeira Is A Mandingueiro Capoeira Is Malandragem

# Apanha a laranja no chão, tico tico

Apanha a laranja no chão, tico tico

Se meu amor foi embora eu não fico **Apanha a laranja no chão, tico tico** 

Meu abada é de renda, e de fita Apanha a laranja no chão, tico tico

Não apanha com mão, só com pe e com bico

This song reminds players to use their feet and "beaks" instead of hands. It may also be used in the "money game," where a handkerchief full of money is spread in the middle of the roda.

• tico-tico (TCHEE-koo TCHEE-koo)
A small songbird that makes a "tico-tico" sound.

# Grab the orange off the ground, tico-tico

Grab the orange off the ground, tico-tico If my love went away I won't stay Grab the orange off the ground, tico-tico

My *abadá* is of lace, and of ribbon **Grab the orange off the ground, tico-tico** 

Don't grab with the hand only with the foot or the beak

abadá (ah-bah-DAH)
 Loose capoeira shirt and pants, usually white.
 Probably came from the culture of dockworkers, who often used flour or sugar bags to make their

clothing. The *abadá* mentioned here, made of lace and ribbon, is an extravagant luxury.

<sup>\*&</sup>quot;vadiar" – to hang out, bum around, do nothing in particular. A synonym for playing capoeira.

### Aruanda ê

Aruanda ê Aruanda ê, aruanda

Aruanda ê camar (Coro)

Vem de dentro do peito Essa chama que acende Meu corpo inteiro não pode parar Eu sou mandigueiro de lá da Bahia Axé capoeira salve Abadá

### Coro

Oxalá que me guie Por todo caminho Não deixe na roda a fé me faltar Sou vento que sopra eu sou capoeira

A luta de um povo prá se libertar

### Aruanda ê

Aruanda ê Aruanda ê, aruanda

Aruanda ê to camar (Chorus)

It comes from inside the chest This flame that lights My entire body cannot stop I am mandigueiro from Bahia Capoeira Axé long live Abadá

#### Chorus

Oxalá\* who guides me
The whole way
Don't let my faith fail in the roda
I am the wind that blows I am
Capoeira
The fight of a people to be free

### Bahia Axé

Que bom Estar com vocês Agui nesta roda

Com este conjunto Bahia axé, axé Bahia

Bahia axé, axé Bahia lo ioioioioo

lo ioioioo loioioo **lo ioioioioo** 

loioioo loioioo

O vento

Que venta tão lindo Entre os coqueirais

Isso é demais lo ioioioioo loioioo loioioo

lo ioioioioo Ioioioo Ioioioo

Bahia axé, axé Bahia Bahia axé, axé Bahia

# Bahia Axe\*

It's good

to be with you here in this roda

with this group of people Bahia axé axé Bahia Bahia axé axé Bahia

lo ioioioioo ioioioo ioioioo

io ioioiooo ioioioo ioioioo

the wind

that blows so pretty

Through the coconut trees

this is too much io ioioiooo ioioioo

ioioioo
io ioioioo
ioioioo
ioioioo

Bahia axé axé Bahia Bahia axé axé Bahia

<sup>\*</sup>Creator God in Candomblé - a spiritualist religion in Brazil

<sup>\*</sup>Axé: The Yoruban word meaning life force or vital energy

# A Benguela

Coro
A Benguela chamou pra jogar
A Benguela chamou pra jogar
capoeira (repita uma vez)

Tudo começou assim Hoje eu tenho que lembrar De Maria Martinha do Bonfim Luiz Candido Machado Que eram os pais de Mestre Bimba

Manoel dos Reis Machado

### Coro

Em mil novecentos Este fato aconteceu Em vinte trés de novembro O Mestre Bimba nasceu

### Coro

Bimba assim dizia Tocando seu berimbau Sentado no velho banco Ensinando regional

#### Coro

Nos dias de formatura Era obrigado a jogar O São Bento Grande e o toque de luna a Benguela não podia sujar

#### Coro

# A Benguela

Chorus
Benguela called to play
Benguela called to play capoeira
(repeat once)

It all started like this
Today I have to remember
Maria Martinha do Bonfim
Luiz Candido Machado
Who were the parents of Mestre
Bimba
Manoel dos Reis Machado

#### Chorus

In nineteen hundred
This event happened
On the twenty third of November
Mestre Bimba was born

#### Chorus

Bimba used to say in his way While playing his berimbau Seated on the old bench Teaching Regional

#### Chorus

On the days of graduation It was obligatory to play São Bento Grande and the beat of luna In Benguela one cannot get dirty

### Chorus

On the fifth of February of the year of seventy-five This sad event happened In the city of Goiânia Mestre Bimba passed away Em cinco de fevereiro do ano de setenta e quatro Esta tristeza aconteceu Na cidade de Goiânia Mestre Bimba faleceu

# Bahia comeca com B

Bahia começa com B Bahia termina e ia berco e mae da capoeira meu amigo era a Bahia Bahia começa com B Bahia termina e ia Bahia começa com B Bahia termina e ia vim falar dos velhos mestres que viveram na Bahia Bahia começa com B Bahia termina e ia Bahia comeca com B Bahia termina e ia Bahia, eee, Bahia, aaa Bahia, eee, Bahia, aaa

### Bahia it starts with B

Bahia starts with "B" Bahia ends with "ia" cradle and Mother of capoeira my friend was Bahia Bahia starts with "B" Bahia ends with "ia" Bahia starts with "B" Bahia ends with "ia" I came to speak of old masters who lived in Bahia Bahia starts with "B" Bahia ends with "ia" Bahia starts with "B" Bahia ends with "ia" Bahia, eee, Bahia, aaa Bahia, eee, Bahia, aaa

# Bahia De Qualquer Maneira

Esse ano eu vou pra bahia de qualquer maneira esse ano eu vou pra bahia de qualquer maneira vou tocar berimbau vou da salto mortal vou jogar capoeira vou tocar berimbau vou da salto mortal vou jogar capoeira

# Bahia by any means possible

This year I will go to Bahia by any means possible this year I go to Bahia by any means possible
I will play berimbau
I will give a backflip
I will play capoeira
I will play berimbau
I will do a backflip
I will play capoeira

# Bate palma pra ele

O menino é bom
Bate palma pra ele
É bom é bom
Bate palma pra ele
O menino é bom
Bate palma pra ele
É bom é bom
Bate palma pra ele

# Clap for him

The boy is good
Clap for him
He is good, he is good
Clap for him
This boy is good
Clap for him
Is good, is good
Clap for him

# **Boa Viagem**

Adeus

Boa viagem Adeus, adeus Boa viagem

Eu vou

Boa viagem Eu vou, eu vou Boa viagem

Eu vou-me embora

Boa viagem
Eu vou agora
Boa viagem
Eu vou com Deus
Boa viagem

E com Nossa Senhora

Boa viagem Chegou a hora Boa viagem Adeus...

Boa viagem

Bon Voyage

Goodbye Bon Voyage

Goodbye, Goodbye

Bon voyage I'm going Bon Voyage

I'm going, I'm going

Bon Voyage
I'm going to leave
Bon Voyage
I'm going now
Bon Voyage
I go with God
Bon Voyage
And with Our Lady
Bon Voyage

The hour has arrived

Bon Voyage Goodbye Bon Voyage Cajuê

Vou mandar eu vou

Cajuê\*

Eu mandar Boiá

Cajuê

Ô menina linda

Cajuê

Venha me buscar

Cajuê

<u>Cajuê</u>

I'll make myself go

Cajuê

I order Boiá

Cajuê

Ô pretty girl

Cajuê

Come and find me

Cajuê

<sup>\*</sup>Cajuê refers to Cajueiro, which is a tree that grows cashew nuts., In Brazil there is a city named Cajueiro and this song is probably referring to that city.

# Camungerê

Camungerê como vai como tá

Camungerê

Ô como vai vos micê?

Camungerê

Se vai bem de saude

Camungerê

Para mim é um prazer

Camungerê

Vim aqui pra lhe ver

Camungerê

Camungerê is a Brazilian greeting word - often used as capoeira greeting song especially when teachers or students of one group enter the roda of another.

# Camungerê

Camungerê, how are you? Camungerê How do you do? Camungerê If you are healthy Camungerê Then it's a pleasure for me Camungerê

# I came here to see you

# Camungerê

# Canarinho da alemanha

canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió eu jogo capoeira mestre bimba é o melhor ê canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió na roda da capoeira quero ver quem é melhor ê canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió eu jogo capoeira e pastinha é melhor ê

canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió eu jogo capoeira

na bahia é Maceio ê canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió

eu jogo Capoeira, quero ver quem é melhor

canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió

eu jogo capoeira Caicara tambem é ê

canarinho da alemanha quem matou meu curió

Eu jogo capoeira mas Pastinha é o maior

# German canary

German canary who killed my songbird? I play capoeira master bimba is the best German canary who killed my songbird? in the roda of the capoeira I want to see who is the best German canary who killed my songbird? I play capoeira but pastinha is the best German canary who killed my sonabird? I play capoeira in Bahia and Maceio German canary who killed my songbird? I play capoeira I want to see who is the best German canary and Caicara is also the best

who killed my songbird? I play capoeira **German canary** who killed my songbird? I play capoeira but Pastinha is the greatest

# Capoeira De São Salvador

Oi meu mano, O que foi que tu viu la, Eu vi Capoeira matando, Tambem vi maculelê, Capoeira

É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador Capoeira É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador

Sou discipulo que aprende, Sou mestre que da lição, Na roda de Capoeira, Nunca dei um golpe em vão, Capoeira

É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador Capoeira É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador

Manuel dos Reis Machado, Ele é fenômenal, Ele é o Mestre Bimba, Criador do Regional, Capoeira

É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador Capoeira É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador

Capoeira é luta nossa, Da era colonial, Nasceu foi na Bahia, Angola e Regional, Capoeira É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador

Capoeira

É jogo praticado na terra de São Salvador

# Capoeira of Salvador

O my brother What was it that you saw there? I saw Capoeira killing I also saw maculelê, Capoeira

This game is practised in the land of Salvador
Capoeira
This game is practised in the land of Salvador

I am a student who learns
I am a master who teaches
In a circle of Capoeira
I never did a useless kick, Capoeira

This game is practised in the land of Salvador
Capoeira
This game is practised in the land of Salvador

Manuel dos Reis Machado, He is phenomenal, He is the mestre Bimba, The creator of Regional, Capoeira

This game is practised in the land of Salvador
Capoeira
This game is practised in the land of Salvador

Capoeira is our martial art From the colonial era It was born in Bahia, Angola and Regional, Capoeira This game is practised in the land of Salvador
Capoeira

This game is practised in the land of Salvador

# Capoeira de verdade Isso é Coisa da Gente

Se você faz um jogo ligeiro dá um pulo pra lá e pra cá não se julgue tão bom capoeira

Que a capoeira não é tão vulgar Para ser um bom capoeirista pra ter muita gente que lhe dè valor

você tem que ter muita humildade Tocar instrumentos, ser um bom professor

O capoeira faz chula bonita canta um lamento com muito emoção quando vê seu mestre jogando Sente alegria no seu coração Ele joga angola miudinho se a coisa esquenta não corre do pau

Tem amigos por todos os lados um grande sorriso também não faz mal

Isso é coisa da gente ginga pra lá e pra cá mexe o corpo ligeiro a mandinga não pode acabar Isso é coisa da gente ginga pra lá e pra cá

mexe o corpo ligeiro a mandinga não pode acabar

True Capoeira
This thing belongs to us

If you play a fast game Jump here and there It doesn't mean you play Capoeira well

well
because Capoeira is not that cheap
To be a good Capoeirista
To have a lot of people giving credit
to you

You need to be very modest Play instruments, and be a good teacher

A Capoeirista sings pretty chulas sings a lamento with much emotion When he sees his mestre playing he feels joy in his heart He plays Angola and Miudinho If things get hot he doesn't run from the fight He has friends everywhere a big smile doesn't harm either

This thing belongs to us, ginga here and ginga there Move the body swiftly the magic musn't stop
This thing belongs to us, ginga here and ginga there Move the body swiftly the magic musn't stop

# Capoeira E Defesa Ataque

É defesa, ataque A ginga de corpo E a malandragem Capoeira

É defesa, ataque A ginga de corpo e a malandragem

São francisco nunes Preto velho meu avô Ensinou para o meu pai

Mas meu pai não me ensinou

Capoeira

É defesa, ataque A ginga de corpo e a malandragem

O maculelê É dança do pau Na roda de capoeira È no toque do berimbau

Capoeira

É defesa, ataque A ginga de corpo e a malandragem

Eu ja tive em moçambique

Eu ja tive em guinè Tô voltando de angola Com o jogo de malè

Capoeira

É defesa, ataque... A ginga de corpo e a malandragem

### It's defence and attack

It's defense and attack Swinging of the body And malandragem

Capoeira

It's defense and attack Swinging of the body and the malandragem

Saint Francisco nunes

The old black man, my grandfather

He taught my father

But my father did not teach me

Capoeira

It's defense and attack

swing the body

and the malandragem

maculelê

Is a dance of sticks
In the Capoeira roda
Is the rhythm of berimbau

Capoeira

It's defense and attack

swing the body

and the malandragem

Ive already been to Mozambique Ive already been to Guinea Im coming back from Angola With the game of malè\*

Capoeira

It's defense and attack

swing the body

and the malandragem

<sup>\*</sup>The Malês were a group of Africans who organized a famous slave revolt in Brazil.

Se você quiser aprende Vai ter que praticar Mas na roda de capoeira E' gostoso de jogar Capoeira E' defesa, ataque A ginga de corpo

Capoeira é da nossa cor.

E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô

E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô

tá no sangue da raça brasileira

au ê au ê au ê ê

au ê au ê au ê ê

é da nossa cor

é da nossa cor

é da nossa cor

é da nossa cor

au ê au ê au ê ê

au ê au ê au ê ê

E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô

E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô

Capoeira

berimbau

atabaque

o pandeiro

e a malandragem

If you want to learn It requires practice But in the capoeira roda It's a delight to play Capoeira

It's Defence and attack swing the body and the malandragem

# Capoeira is our colour

au ê au ê au ê ê E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô au ê au ê au ê ê E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô It's in the blood of the Brazilian race Capoeira It's our colour berimbau It's our colour atabaque It's our colour o pandeiro It's our colour au ê au ê au ê ê E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô au ê au ê au ê ê E Lê lê lê lê lê lê lê lê ô

# Catarina (Rala Côco)

O rala côco catarina Fazer cocada\* Catarina O rala côco Catarina

Não quebra nada

Catarina Rala pra que Catarina Rala e vender Catarina

Rala côco, rala côco. rala côco meu sinho

Rala côco, rala côco, rala côco meu sinho

# Catarina (Grate coconut)

Grate coconut catarina

To make cocada

Catarina

Grate the coconut

Catarina

Don't break anything

Catarina Grate so that Catarina Grate and sell

Catarina

Grate coconut, grate coconut Grate coconuts my lord

Rasp coco, rasp coco,

rasp coco my lord

#### \*Cocada is a desert from Bahia made with coconuts.

<sup>13</sup> 

# Chora Viola

E chora viola, chora,

Chora viola.

Chora

# The Viola cries

The viola cries, it cries

The viola cries

It cries

The viola calls

It calls

# Chuê chuê chuê chuà

Eu pisei na folha seca ouvi fazer chuê chuà chuê chuê chuê chuà ouvi fazer chuê chuà chuê chuê chuà ouvi fazer chuê chuà

This song has been adapted from a famous *samba* by the group Fundo de Quintal, known for being pioneers of *pagode* (party) music.

We might imagine that it is about a slave hiding in the forest, fearful knowing every step might be heard by the slave hunter, called the *Capitão do Mato* ("Captain of the Jungle").

# Crunch, crunch, crunch....

I stepped on a dry leaf and heard it go crunch, crunch crunch, crunch, crunch, crunch and heard it go crunch, crunch crunch, crunch, crunch, crunch ouvi fazer chuê chuà

### Cobra Verde

Eu pisei na cobra verde Cobra verde é um bom sinal É um bom sinal um bom sinal Cobra verde é um bom sinal

### Green Snake

I stepped on a green snake A green snake is a good signal A good signal, a good signal A green snake is a good signal

# Cross-confession. Heil Maria

Holy Cross, Hail Maria The more I sand Nobody answered Holy Cross, Hail Maria This roda is mute and I didn't know Cross-confession, Hail Maria The more I prayed The ghost appeared **Cross-confession. Hail Maria** I praved at night and prayed during the day Cross-confession, Hail Maria I prayed and cried out And nobody answered

# Cuidado Moco

Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco Pela rama que da a arvore Sei da fruta que ela da Essa fruta tem caroco Ela pode lhe engasgar Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco Mais vale nossa amizade Que dinheiro no meu bolso Para quem sabe viver Essa vida é um colosso Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco Ando com o corpo fechado E um rosario no pescoco Fui criado la na roça Tomando aqua de poco Cuidado moco Que essa fruta tem caroco

Cuidado moco

Você jogava muito

Já tá ficando velho

Que essa fruta tem caroço

No tempo que era moco

Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Through the branches of the tree I know of the fruit that she gives This fruit has a seed She can choke on it Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Our friendship is better than the money in my pocket To those who know how to live This life is a colossus Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Take care young man As this fruit has a seed I walk with a closed body\* And a rosary around the neck I was a servant in the country Drinking water from the well Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Take care young man As this fruit has a seed You played a lot When you were a young boy You're already getting old

# Cruz-Credo, Ave Maria

Cruz-Credo. Ave Maria Quanto mais eu cantava Ninguém respondia Cruz-Credo. Ave Maria Essa roda é de mudo e eu não sabia Cruz-Credo, Ave Maria Quanto mais eu rezava Assombração aparecia Cruz-Credo, Ave Maria Eu rezava de noite E rezava de dia Cruz-Credo, Ave Maria Eu rezava e gritava E ninguém respondia

Olha as rugas no seu rosto
Cuidado moço
Que essa fruta tem caroço
Cuidado moço
Que essa fruta tem caroço
Cachorro que é esperto
Come a carne e roi o osso

A mulher quando não presta

Mata o cabra de desgosto Cuidado moço Que essa fruta tem caroço Cuidado moço Que essa fruta tem caroço Look at the wrinkles on your face Take care young man As this fruit has a seed Take care young man As this fruit has a seed The dog that is smart eats the meat and gnaws it to the bone

A woman when she's not paying attention

Disgustingly kills the goat Take care young man As this fruit has a seed

Take care young man As this fruit is caroco

# Dà Dà Dà No Negro

No negro você não dà **Dà dà dà no negro** Mas se der vai apanhar

Dà dà dà no negro
No negro você não dà
Dà dà dà no negro
Jogue o negro para cima
Dà dà dà no negro
Deixa o negro vadiar
Dà dà dà no negro
No negro você não dà
Dà dà dà no negro

# Get get get the negro

You don't get the negro

Get get get the negro

But if you get him, you'll take a beating

Get get get the negro

You don't get the negro

Get get get the negro

Throw the negro upwards

Get get get the negro

Let the negro mess around

Get get get the negro

You don't get the negro

Get get get the negro

Get get get the negro

Get get get the negro

# **Dalila**

É dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô

ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô

capoeira mandou lhe dizer, também

capoeira mandou lhe chamar

capoeira mandou lhe dizer,

também capoeira mandou lhe

chamar

quero falar com dalila, dalila, dalila, dalila,

quero falar com dalila, dalila, dalila, dalila

dalila, dalila **ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô** vamos se embora dalila **ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô** 

# **Dalila**

Ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô
ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô
capoeira told me to say to you,
capoeira also told me to call you
capoeira told me to say to you,
capoeira also told me to call you

I want to speak with dalila, dalila, dalila, dalila I want to speak with dalila, dalila, dalila, dalila

dalila, dalila **ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô** let's go dalila

ê dalila, ilê ilê, dalila ô

<sup>\*</sup> There are rituals in candomblé that can be performed to "close" the body, magically protecting it from injury.

# Devagar, Devagar

Devagar, devagar
Devagar, devagarinho
Devagar, devagar
Cuidado com o seu pezinho
Devagar, devagar
Capoeira de angola é devagar
Devagar, devagar
Esse jogo é devagar
Devagar, devagar
Eu falei devagar, devagarinho
Devagar, devagar
Esse jogo bonito é devagar
Devagar, devagar
Falei devagar, falei devagar
Devagar, devagar

# Slowly, Slowly

Slowly, Slowly
Slowly, very slowly
Slowly, Slowly
Be careful with your foot
Slowly, Slowly
Capoeira de angola is played slowly
Slowly, Slowly
This game is slow
Slowly, Slowly
I said slowly, very slowly
Slowly, Slowly
This pretty game is played slowly
Slowly, Slowly
I said slowly, very slowly
Slowly, Slowly
I said slowly, very slowly
Slowly, Slowly

This is a song reminding players to slow their game down. Usually played in Angola.

# **Dona Alice**

ê dona alice

não me pegue não
não me pegue,
não me agarre,
não me pegue a mão.
Ê dona alice
não me pegue não
não me pegue,
não me agarre,
não me pegue a mão
Ê dona alice
não me peque não

# Ms Alice

Hey Ms Alice
Don't grab me, no
Don't grab me
Don't clutch me
Don't grab my hand
Hey Ms Alice
Don't grab me, no
Don't grab me
Don't clutch me
Don't grab my hand
Hey Ms Alice
Don't grab my hand
Hey Ms Alice
Don't grab me

A song well suited to a game in which one *capoeirista* is getting a little too "clingy" with the other. For historical informations, Dona Alice was one of Mestre Bimba's mistresses! This song is about resisting temptation to fall into another woman's arms. A parallel is easily made with the capoeira game.

# Dona Maria Como Vai Você

E vai você, e vai você.

Dona maria, como vai você?
Como vai você como vai você
Dona maria, como vai você?
Joga bonito que eu quero ver
Dona maria, como vai você?
E como vai como passou
Dona maria, como vai você?
E vai você, e vai você.
Dona maria, como vai você?
O joga bonito que eu quero aprender.

# Ms Maria, how do you do?

How ya doing, how ya doing?

Ms Maria, how do you do?

How ya doing, how ya doing?

Ms Maria, how do you do?

Play beautifully as I like to watch

Ms Maria, how do you do?

How are you doing, how is it going?

Ms Maria, how ya doing?

How ya doing, how ya doing?

Play beautifully because I want to learn

### Dona Maria Do Camboatá

Dona maria do camboatá Ela chega na venda ela manda botá **Dona maria do camboatá** 

Dona maría do camboatá
Ela chega na venda e começa a gingar

**Dona maria do camboatá** Ela chega na venda e dá salto mortal

### Dona maria do camboatá

This appears to be a song about a woman who has come to the market to "raise hell." Perhaps someone tried to sell her a rotten coconut?

# Ms Maria of Camboatá

Ms maria of camboatá\*
She arrives at the market
and orders people around
Ms maria of camboatá
She arrives at the market and starts
to ginga

**Ms maria of camboatá**She arrives at the market and does a backflip

Ms maria of camboatá

•camboatá (kahm-boh-ah-TAH)
This word may connote of two things: 1) certain plants with medicinal properties; or 2) a small fish that lives in fresh water.

### É Com O Pé Que Se Bate

Quem nunca jogou capoeira. Ainda não sabe o que é bom, É cultura brasileira. Ensina o folclore. E é luta da gente, Quando se escuta o pandeiro, Rimando com o atabaque, O berimbau vem dizendo. Não é com a mão. É com o pé que se bate Não é com a mão É com o pé que se bate Não é com a mão É com o pé que se bate Não é com a mão É com o pé que se bate Não é com a mão É com o pé que se bate

# He keeps rhythm with his foot

Whoever never played capoeira. Doesn't know what's good about it It is Brazilian culture, It teaches folklore And it is the fight of people, When listening to the pandeiro, Rhythm of the atabaque, the berimbau comes in saving. It's not with the hand. It's with the foot that you hit Not with the hand It's with the foot that you hit Not with the hand He keeps rhythm with his foot Not with the hand He keeps rhythm with his foot Not with the hand He keeps rhythm with his foot

# <u>E' De Manhã, Idalina Tà Me</u> Chamando

Idalina tem o costume De chamar e vai andando E' de manhã, idalina tà me chamando O idalina meu amor Idalina tà me esperando E' de manhã, idalina tà me chamando Idalina tem o costume De mandar e se vai andando E' de manhã, idalina tà me chamando Idalina tem o costume Danado de falar de homem E' de manhã, idalina tà me chamando Idalina meu amor Idalina tà me esperando E' de manhã, idalina tà me chamando

# In the morning, idalina is calling me

Idalina has the habit to call and go walking In the morning, idalina is calling me idalina my love Idalina is waiting for me In the morning, idalina is calling me Idalina has the habit To give a command and then leave In the morning, idalina is calling me Idalina has the damned habit of talking about men In the morning, idalina is calling me Idalina my love Idalina is waiting for me In the morning, idalina is calling me

# É De Couro De Boi

O meu berimbau tem cordão de ouro le o meu atabaque **É de couro de boi** 

# É de couro de boi

My berimbau has a golden cord Oh, my atabaque It's made of ox leather

### Eu Já Vou A Beleza

Eu já vou a beleza, eu já vou me embora

Eu já vou a beleza, eu já vou me embora

Eu já vou a beleza, eu já vou me embora

Eu já vou a beleza, eu já vou me embora

# I already I go the beauty

I already go to the beauty, I'm already leaving

I already go to the beauty, I already went

I already go to the beauty, I already went

I already go to the beauty, I already went

# <u>Ê Paraná</u>. <u>Ê Paraná</u>.

É Paraná, é Paraná,
Terra da boa madeira, Paraná **Ê Paraná, e Paraná,**Eu vim aqui aqui não vou voltar,
Paraná **Ê Paraná, e Paraná,**Eu quero ver você jogar, Paraná. **Ê Paraná, e Paraná,**Eu quero ver você cantar,Paraná. **Ê Paraná, e Paraná,**Eu vim aqui aqui não vou voltar,
Paraná **Ê Paraná, e Paraná,**Paraná, **e Paraná, E Paraná, e Paraná, E Paraná, e Paraná,**Paraná, **e Paraná,** 

# It's Paraná, it's Paraná,

It's Paraná, it's Paraná,
Land of good wood, Paraná
It's Paraná, it's Paraná,
I came here, I'm not going back
Paraná
It's Paraná, it's Paraná,
I want to see you play, Paraná.
It's Paraná, it's Paraná,
I want to see you sing, Paraná.
It's Paraná, it's Paraná,
I came here, I'm not going back
Paraná
It's Paraná, it's Paraná,
Paraná, Paranaué, Paraná.
It's Paraná, it's Paraná,

,

# É legal, é legal

É legal, é legal jogar capoeira e tocar berimbau

é legal, é legal jogar capoeira é um negocio legal é legal, é legal

# It's great. It's great

It's great, It's great
To olay capoeira and play the berimbau
It's great, It's great
Playing capoeira is a great thing
It's great, it's great

# É o Mar vai virar Sertão

Ôh Nana deixa eu ir Ôh Nana eu vou só Ôh Nana deixa eu ir Lá pro Sertão\* de Caipó Ôh Nana deixa eu ir Ôh Nana deixa eu ir Lá pro Sertão de Caipó O Sertão vai virar mar É O Mar Vai Virar Sertão O Sertão vai virar mar

### The Sea turns to the Hinterland

Ôh Nana let me go
Ôh Nana l'm going alone
Ôh Nana let me go
There to the Caipó hinterland
Ôh Nana let me go
Ôh Nana l'm going alone
Ôh Nana let me go
There to the Caipó hinterland
Hinterland will turn into sea
The sea will turn into hinterland
Hinterland will turn into hinterland
Hinterland will turn into hinterland

# É Só Prestar Atenção

# É so prestar atenção, que essa luta brasileira Capoeira meu irmão.

É so prestar atenção, essa luta brasileira é Capoeira meu irmão.

# É so prestar atenção, que essa luta brasileira Capoeira meu irmão.

Agora eu quero ouvir berimbau Agora eu quero ouvir o pandeiro Agora eu quero ouvir atabaque Agora eu quero ouvir agogô Agora eu guero ouvir reco-reco

# Pay Attention

lê madalena rocket, put firewood in the stove,
To make a great fire
Today is a sunny day, joy of coiôte,
Enjoy the summer
liiê te te te te te te iê
Te te te te te te te iê
Te te te te te te te iê
Te te te te te te te jâ
Pay attention, this is a Brazilian fight,
Capoeira, my brother.

# Pay attention, this Brazilian fight is Capoeira, my brother

Pay attention, this Brazilian fight is Capoeira, my brother

# Pay attention, this Brazilian fight is Capoeira, my brother

Now I want to hear berimbau Now I want to hear the pandeiro Now I want to hear atabaque Now I want to hear the agogô Now I want to hear the reco-reco

<sup>\*</sup> Sertão semi-arid region comprising parts of the states of Bahia, Pernambuco, Paraíba, Rio Grande do Norte, Ceará and Piauí

# Eu sou angoleiro

Eu sou angoleiro
angoleiro é o que eu sou
eu sou angoleiro
angoleiro de valor
eu sou angoleiro
angoleiro salvador
eu sou angoleiro
angoleiro sim senhor
eu sou angoleiro
meu mestre me ensinou
eu sou angoleiro

# <u>I am an angoleiro</u>

I am an angoleiro angoleiro is what I am I am an angoleiro An angoleiro of value I am angoleiro angoleiro saviour I am angoleiro angoleiro yes Sir I am angoleiro my master taught me I am angoleiro

# <u>Eu Sou Capoeira Tambem Sou</u> Maculelê

Quando chego no mercado modelo+

na festa do amanhecer a morena\* começa a chamar perguntando, negão que vai fazer eu respondo eu sou capoeira tambem sou maculelê

# eu sou capoeira tambem sou maculêlê

la, la, lauá la, la, lauê lauê

la, la, lauá la, la, lauê

# <u>I am capoeira I am also</u> <u>maculelê</u>

When I arrive at the Mercado Modelo in the party of the dawn
The girl starts to call asking, negro what are you doing?
I respond
I am capoeira I am also maculêlê

### I am capoeira I am also maculelê

la, la, lauá la, la, lauê lauê la, la, lauá la, la, lauê

<sup>+</sup>Famous market in Salvador, Bahia

<sup>+</sup>The Mercado Modelo is a famous market in Salvador

<sup>\*</sup>Morena can refer to skin or hair; it can either mean a dark-skinned woman, or a brunette.

# Eu tenho que ir me embora

Eu tenho que ir-me embora eu não posso demorar A maré tá cheia, eu não posso navegar

### Eu Tenho Que Ir-Me Embora Eu Não Posso Demorar

A maré tá cheia, eu não posso navegar

### Eu Tenho Que Ir-Me Embora Eu Não Posso Demorar

Eu não posso demorar eu não posso navegar

### Eu Tenho Que Ir-Me Embora Eu Não Posso Demorar

# I Have To Go Away

I have to go away I can't be delayed The tide is high I can't sail

# I Have To Go Away I Can't Be Delayed

The tide is high I can't sail

# I Have To Go Away I Can't Be Delayed

I can't be delayed I can't sail

I Have To Go Away I Can't Be Delayed

# Eu Vi A Cutia Com Coco No Dente

Eu vi a cutia com coco no dente.

Com coco no dente com coco no dente

Eu vi a cutia com coco no dente

Comendo farinha, olhando pra gente. **Eu vi a cutia com coco no dente** 

Com coco no dente com coco no dente.

This song remarks upon a *cutia* unashamedly showing coconut dangling from its teeth.

# I saw a cutia\* with coconut in the teeth

I saw a cutia with coconut in its teeth

With coconut in its teeth with coconut in its teeth

I saw a cutia with coconut in its teeth

Eating flour, looking at us.

I saw a cutia with coconut in its mouth

With coconut in its teeth with coconut in its teeth

<sup>\*</sup>A small chipmunk-like rodent found in the forests and "capoeiras" of Brazil. Here, "capoeira" refers to a grassy field clearned from the forest, not the movement form.

# Foi No Clarão Da Lua

Foi.....

Foi no clarão da lua que eu vi acontecer Num vale tudo com jiu-jitsu o capoeira vencer., mas foi

Foi.....

Foi no clarão da lua que eu vi acontecer Num vale tudo com jiu-jitsu o capoeira vencer

Deu armada, e deu rasteira meia lua e a ponteira logo no primeiro round venceu o capoeira em baixo do ring mestre bimba vibrava tocando seu berimbau enquanto a gente cantava

Foi.....

Foi no clarão da lua que eu vi acontecer Num vale tudo com jiu-jitsu o capoeira vencer

# It was in the moonlight.

It was.....

It was in the moonlight that I saw it happen In a freefight with jiu-jitsu the capoeirista won

It was.....

It was in the moonlight that I saw it happen In a freefight with jiu-jitsu the capoeirista won

He gave an armada and rasteria meia lua and a ponteira Soon in the first round The capoeirista won Below in the ring Mestre Bimba was thrilled playing his berimbau while the people sang

It was.....

It was in the moonlight that I saw it happen In a freefight with jiu-jitsu the capoeirista won

# Gunga é meu

Gunga é meu, gunga é meu Gunga é meu, é meu, é meu

# Gunga É Meu, Gunga É Meu

Gunga é meu, foi pai quem me deu

# Gunga É Meu, Gunga É Meu

Gunga é meu, eu não dou a ninguém **Gunga É Meu, Gunga É Meu** 

Eu não vendo, eu não dou

This is a song intoning the importance of the berimbau *gunga*, or the bass berimbau, which controls the game and sets the pace for the *roda*. I like this song because it sets quite a hypnotic rhythm.

# Gunga is mine

The gunga is mine, the gunga is mine The gunga is mine, the gunga is mine

# The gunga is mine, the gunga is mine

The gunga is mine, my dad gave it me

# The gunga is mine, the gunga is mine

The gunga is mine, I give it to noone The gunga is mine, the gunga is mine

I won't sell it, I won't give it

# lê Capoeira, lê Capoeirá

lê Capoeira lê Capoeira
lê Capoeira lê Capoeira
lê Capoeira lê Capoeira
lê Capoeira lê Capoeira
Quando chegou na Bahia,
Trago berimbau em mão,
Eu toco cavalaria,
Gosto de fazer canção, Capoeira
Coro

Ninguém sabe o sofrimento, Ninguém sabe a minha dor, Olha o negro de Angola Oh lutou e se libertou Capoeira

#### Coro

Eu jogo um jogo bonito
Com amor no coracao
Com um sorriso no rosto
E um aperto de mao
Capoeira
Iê Capoeira
Le le le le le
O berimbau
Le le le le le le
O atabaque
Le le le le le le
O pandeiro é legal
Meu professor
Que me ensinou
A Capoeira meu amor

# lê Capoeira lê Capoeira

lê Capoeira lê Capoeira lê Capoeira lê Capoeira lê Capoeira lê Capoeira lê Capoeira lê Capoeira When I arrived in Bahia, Carrying berimbau in hand, I play the cavalaria rhythm, I love to make a song, Capoeira Chorus

Nobody knows the suffering, Nobody knows my pain, look at the blacks of Angola Who fought and freed Capoeira

Chorus I play a pretty game With love in my heart With a smile on my face A squeeze of the hand Capoeira lê Capoeira Le le le le le O Berimbau Le le le le le O Atabaque Le le le le le O The pandeiro is great My teacher Who taught me Capoeira my love

### <u>laiaioio</u>

Quando o meu mestre se foi Toda a bahia chorou laia ioio

#### laia ioio iaia ioio

Oi menino com quem tu aprendeu
Oi menino com quem tu aprendeu
Aprendeu a jogar capoeira aprendeu
Quem te ensinou já morreu
Quem te ensinou já morreu
O seu nome esta gravado
Na terra onde ele nasceu
Salve o mestre Bimba
Salve a Ilha de Maré
Salve o mestre que me ensinou
A mandinga de bater com o pé

laia ioio

# laia ioio iaia ioio

Mandingueiro Cheio de malevolência

Era ligeiro o meu mestre

Que jogava conforme a cadência

Do bater do berimbau Salve o mestre Bimba Criador da regional Salve o mestre bimba Criador da regional

laiá loiô

# laiá loiô laiá loiô

Aprendeu meia- lua aprendeu martelo e rabo- de- arraia Jogava no pé da ladeira Muitas vezes na beira da praia

Salve São Salvador A Bahia de maré

Salve o mestre que me ensinou A mandinga de bater com o pé

laia ioio

### <u>laiáioiô</u>

When my mestre left All Bahia cried Iaiá Ioiô

### laiá loiô laiá loiô

Boy with whom did you learn Boy with whom did you learn Learned to play Capoeira, learned

He who taught you already died He who taught you already died His name is engraved in the land where he was born Hail mestre Bimba Hail Ilha de Maré Hail the mestre who taught me the magic of kicking with the foot

### laiá loiô laiá loiô

Mandingueiro Full of malice

laiá loiô

My mestre was fast, he played to the music of the berimbau rhythm Long live mestre Bimba Creator of Regional Long live mestre Bimba Creator of Regional

laiá loiô

laia ioio

# laiá loiô laiá loiô

He learned the Meia-Lua, learned Martelo and Rabo de Arraia Played at the foot of the hill Many times by the seaside Long live São Salvador By the Sea of Bahia Hail the master who taught me The magic of kicking with the foot

### laia ioio iaia ioio

Quando meu mestre se foi Toda a bahia chorou laia ioio

laiá loiô laiá loiô

laia ioio iaia ioio When my master left All of Bahia cried Iaia ioio Iaiá Ioiô Iaiá Ioiô

### lê Parana

lê parana

Parana parana iê parana

iê parana

É para boa maneira

iê parana

Quero ouvir vocês cantar

iê parana

Meia lua e rasteira

iê parana

Na roda de capoeira

iê parana

Parana parana iê parana

iê parana

Meu para parana iê parana

iê parana

Meu para é melhor que você parana

iê parana

E o coro vai ajudar parana

iê parana

Terra boa de morar parana

iê parana

Terra que você planta dar parana

### lê Parana

Parana lê

Parana parana Parana iê

iê parana

It is for a good way

iê parana

I want to hear you sing

iê parana

Meia lua e rasteira

iê parana

In the capoeira roda

iê parana

Parana parana iê parana

iê parana

Stop me, Parana iê Parana

iê parana

My Para is better than your Parana\*

iê parana

And the choir will help parana

iê parana

Good land to live on parana

iê parana

Land where you established parana

#### Paraná

A southern state of Brasil, which borders Paraguay and whose river (also called the Paraná) was fought over in a war with Paraguay in the 1860s. Many slaves (among them, *capoeiristas*) were sent to fight in this war, with the promise of earning their freedom.

# Jogar Capoeira De Angola

Jogar capoeira de angola Não é brincadeira Menino vem ver lelê Com a cabeça no chão Vai saindo de aú Completando rolê

Jogar capoeira de angola Não é brincadeira Menino vem ver lelê Com a cabeça no chão Vai saindo de aú Completando role

Eu fui lá no cais da bahia Jogar capoeira Lembrei de pastinha e seu Aberrê\* lelê Capoeira de angola Não é brincadeira menino vem ver

Jogar capoeira de angola Não é brincadeira Menino vem ver lelê Com a cabeça no chão Vai saindo de aú Completando role

Porquinho sempre falou Solte o corpo menino Deixe de falar Tem que ter sentimento Para capoeira de angola jogar

### Playing Capoeira Angola

Playing capoeira Angola
Is not a joke
Boy come to see lelê
With his head on the ground
He leaves with a cartwheel
Finishing with rolê
Playing capoeira Angola
Is not a joke
Boy come to see lelê
With his head on the ground
He leaves with a cartwheel
Finishing with rolê

I went to the port of Bahia
To play capoeira
I remembered pastinha and Aberrê
lelê
Capoeira of Angola
Is not a joke
Boy come to see

Playing capoeira Angola Is not a joke Boy come to see lelê With his head on the ground He leaves with a cartwheel Finishing with rolê

Porquinho always said Free your body boy Stop talking You got to have feeling In order to play Capoeira Angola

<sup>\*</sup>Para and Parana are cities, but Parana could also refer to a man. In candomble there is also a caboclo called Parana

Jogar capoeira de angola Não é brincadeira Menino vem ver lelê Com a cabeça no chão Vai saindo de aú Completando role

Você diz que entra na roda Com ginga de corpo sabe balançar Tem que ser mandingueiro Para capoeira de angola jogar Playing capoeira Angola Is not a joke Boy come to see lelê With his head on the ground He leaves with a cartwheel Finishing with rolê

You said enter the roda With swinging the body You need to be smart to play Capoeira Angola

<sup>\*</sup>Mestre Aberrê was another famous mestre of Pastinha's time, who taught Mestre Canjiquinha

# Jogo de Dentro Jogo De Fora

Jogo de dentro, jogo de fora \*
Joga bonito no jogo de Angola
Jogo de dentro, jogo de fora
Valha me Deus, minha Nossa
Senhora
Jogo de dentro, jogo de fora

This song is a reminder to play "inside" (towards the opponent) as well as "outside" (backing away). Frequently a beginner will back away most of the time, but surprising things happen when one goes *into* an attack.

# Inside game, outside game

Inside game, outside game
Play beautiful in the game of Angola
Inside game, outside game
Protect me my Lord, Our Lady

Inside game, outside game

### lavadeira

Lava, lava, lavadeira A roupa do Capoeira Lava, lava, lavadeira A roupa do Capoeira Porque hoje é domingo Amanhã segunda feira Hoje a festa é no bonfim Amanhã é na ribeira Oi, vai ter roda de samba E jogo de capoeira Molegue, tome cuidado Com o tombo da ladeira Sua roupa está limpa Coitada da lavadeira Lava, lava, lavadeira A roupa do capoeira Lava, lava, lavadeira A roupa do capoeira

# Laundry woman

wash, wash, laundrywoman capoeira clothes wash, wash, laundrywoman capoeira clothes Because today it is sunday **Tomorrow Monday** Today the party is in Bonfim Tomorrow it is in the Ribeira Oi. lets have samba de roda And a game of capoeira Kid, take care With the tombo da ladeira\* Your clothes are clean Poor laundrywoman wash, wash, laundrywoman capoeira clothes wash, wash, laundrywoman capoeira clothes

<sup>\*</sup>Tombo de ladeira literally means "fall down the hill." It is the name of a movement described in Melo Moraes Filho's 1901 description of capoeira in Rio: "to touch, with one's foot, the opponent while he jumps in the air."

### La Vai Viola

O lê lê la vai viola
Tim, Tim, Tim, la vai viola
O viola meu bem viola
Tim, Tim, Tim, la vai viola
Jogo o bonito no jogo de angola
Tim, Tim, Tim, la vai viola
Jogo de dentro e jogo de fora
Tim, Tim, Tim, la vai viola

# There goes the viola

O lê lê there goes the viola

Tim tim tim there goes the viola
O viola my good viola

Tim tim tim there goes the viola
Play beautiful in the game of Angola

Tim tim tim there goes the viola
Play inside and play outside

Tim tim tim there goes the viola

### Leva morena me leva

Leva morena me leva Me leva pro seu bangalo

# Leva morena me leva Me leva pro seu bangalo

Leva morena me leva Eu sou Capoeira já disse que sou

# Leva morena me leva Me leva pro seu bangalo

Leva morena me leva O hoje faz frio, amanhã faz calor

### Leva morena me leva Me leva pro seu bangalo

Leva morena me leva Me leva pro baixo do seu cobertor

# Leva morena me leva Me leva pro seu bangalo

Leva morena me leva Hoje sou pobre, amanhã sou doutor

# Leva morena me leva Me leva pro seu bangalo

# Take me morena\*, take me

Take me morena, take me Take me to your bungalow

# Take me morena, take me Take me to your bungalow

Take me brown girl, take me I am Capoeira, I already told you so

# Take me morena, take me Take me to your bungalow

Take me brown girl, take me Today it's cold, tomorrow it will be hot

# Take me morena, take me Take me to your bungalow

Take me brown girl, take me Take me under your blanket

# Take me morena, take me Take me to your bungalow

Take me brown girl take me Today I'm poor, tomorrow I will be a doctor

# Take me morena, take me Take me to your bungalow

\*Dark-skinned woman or brunette

# Lá vem vindo

Lá vem vindo, lá vem só

É Capoeirista, com a força maior

Lá vem vindo, lá vem só

A força divina com a força maior

Lá vem vindo, lá vem só

# There he comes

There he comes, there he comes alone

He is a Capoeirista with great strength

There he comes, there he comes alone

A divine force with a great strength There he comes, there he comes alone

# Le La Lae Lae La

Le La Lae Lae La La Lae Lae La Le Le Le La La

Le La Lae Lae La La Lae Lae La Le Le Le La La

Berimbau chamou pro jogo Pandeiro me respondeu O Atabaque já entrou Mestre Bimba apareceu La Lae Lae La

### Coro

Manoel dos Reis Machado Criador da Regional Espalhando pelo mundo Essa cultura national La Lae Lae La

### Coro

Lá no cais se batizou A Capoeira Regional Espalhando pelo mundo Essa arte marcial La Lae Lae La

### Coro

# Le La Lae Lae La

Le La Lae Lae La La Lae Lae La Le Le Le La La

Le La Lae Lae La La Lae Lae La Le Le Le La La

Berimbau called to the game Pandeiro answered me The Atabaque already started Master Bimba appeared La Lae Lae La

### Chorus

Manoel dos Reis Machado Creator of Regional Spreading around the world This national culture La Lae Lae La

#### Chorus

There in the wharf it was baptized Regional Capoeira Spreading around the world This martial art La Lae Lae La

### Chorus

#### Luanda é meu boi

Luanda é meu boi, Luanda é para Tereza canta sentado Oi Marina samba de pè La no cais da Bahia Na roda de Capoeira Não tem lêlê não tem nada Oi, não tem lêlê nem lala

Oi laê laê la Oi lêlê Oi lae lae la Oi lêlê

Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la
Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la
Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la
Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la

Oi laê
la laê la
Oi lêlê
la laê la
Oi laê
la laê la
Oi lêlê
la laê la

#### Luanda is my ox

Luanda is my ox

Luanda is for
Teresa sings while sitting
Marina dances samba standing up
There at the banks of Bahia
In the roda of Capoeira
There is no lêlê there is nothing
There is no lêlê and no lala

Oi laê laê la **Oi lêlê** Oi lae lae la **Oi lêlê** 

Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la Oi la laê la laê la laê o laê la

Oi laê
la laê la
Oi lêlê
la laê la
Oi laê
la laê la
Oi lêlê
la laê la

#### Maculelê Maracatú

Quando meu filho nascer Vou perguntar pra parteira O que é que meu filho vai ser Meu filho vai ser capoeira Capoeira capú

#### Maculelé, maracatu

Não é karaté nem também kung-fu

#### Maculelé, maracatu

Fui na bahia comer carurú+

#### Maculelé, maracatu

Vim comer caru e não como angu

#### Maculelé, maracatu

\*Maracatú is a Brazilian dance of African origin. In Pernambuco (Recife) it means a group of street dancing merrymakers at Carnival time.

+Vegetable and shrimp patty especially common in Bahia.

#### Maculelê Maracatú\*

When my son is born
I'll ask the midwife
what my son is going to be
My son is going to be capoeira
Capoeira capú

#### Maculelé, maracatu

It is not kung-fu, nor karaté

#### Maculelé, maracatu

I was in Bahia to eat carurú

#### Maculelé, maracatu

I came to eat caruru and I don't eat angu#

#### Maculelé, maracatu

#Angu is a northeastern Brazilian dish that harks back to the days of slavery. Prints by the French explorer and travel writer, Jean Baptiste Debret, show Brazilian women cooking large pots of angu over wood fires. Similar to the coocoos of the West Indies and the commeal mush of the southern United States, this corn angu is prepared simply from cornmeal and water, with the addition of a bit of butter or animal fat.

#### Marinheiro só

Eu não sou daqui Marinheiro só Eu não tenho amor Marinheiro só Eu sou da Bahia Marinheiro só De São Salvador

Marinheiro, marinheiro,

Marinheiro só

Marinheiro só

Quem te ensinou a nadar

Marinheiro só

Foi o tombo do navio

Marinheiro só

Ou foi o balanço do mar

Marinheiro só La vem, la vem, Marinheiro só

Como ele vem façeiro

Marinheiro só

Como todo de branco

Marinheiro só Com seu bonezinho Marinheiro só

#### **Lonely Sailor**

I am not from here Lonely sailor I don't have a lover Lonely sailor I am from Bahia Lonely sailor

I am from São Salvador

**Lonely sailor**Sailor, sailor **Marinheiro só** 

Who taught you how to swim?

Lonely sailor

Was it the sinking of the ship?

Lonely sailor

Or was it the rolling of the sea

Lonely sailor

There he goes, there he goes

Lonely sailor

How he goes at such ease

Lonely sailor
All in white
Lonely sailor
With his little hat
Lonely sailor

## Meu Berimbau , Instrumento Genial

Meu berimbau Instrumento genial Meu berimbau Você é fenomenal! Meu berimbau Instrumento genial Meu berimbau Você é fenomenal!

## My berimbau, Brilliant Instrument

My berimbau
brilliant Instrument
My berimbau
You are phenomenal!
My berimbau
brilliant Instrument
My berimbau
You are phenomenal!

#### Molegue E Tu

(oi) é tu que é moleque\*

Moleque é tu

É tu que é moleque

Moleque é tu

Cala boca, moleque

Moleque é tu

Oi que eu te bato, moleque

Moleque é tu

Eu te pego, moleque

Moleque é tu

Te castigo, moleque

Moleque é tu Conforme a razão Moleque é tu

Oi aqui tá o moleque

Moleque é tu

Quem me chamou de moleque

Moleque é tu

Eu te derrubo, moleque

Moleque é tu Eu te jogo no chão

Moleque é tu

É você que é moleque

Moleque é tu

A playfully confrontational song accusing a player of being a *moleque* ("street urchin") deserving of punishment.

#### You are a scoundrel

Oi, It is you who is a scoundrel You are a scoundrel It is you who is a scoundrel You are a scoundrel Shut your mouth, scoundrel

You are a scoundrel I beat you, scoundrel

You are a scoundrel I catch you, scoundrel

You are a scoundrel

I punish you, scoundrel

You are a scoundrel Like you should be You are a scoundrel

Oh here is the scoundrel

You are a scoundrel

Who calls me a scoundrel?

You are a scoundrel

I knock you down, scoundrel

You are a scoundrel I throw you in the dirt You are a scoundrel

It is you who is a scoundrel

You are a scoundrel

• moleque (moh-LEH-keh)
Translates as "street urchin"; homeless street
orphan. Hundreds of these children still roam the
streets of today's favelas (slums) throughout Brazil.
Here, the term is used more lovingly.

#### **Nhem Nhem Nhem**

O menino chorou Nhem nhem nhem Porque não mamou Nhem nhem nhem Sua mãe tá na feira Nhem nhem nhem Cala boca menino Nhem nhem nhem O menino é danado Nhem nhem nhem O menino é malvado Nhem nhem nhem O menino chorou Nhem nhem nhem Chorou chorou Nhem nhem nhem

This song may be sung when a player is being particularly "bratty."

#### **Nhem Nhem Nhem**

Hey the baby is crying
Nhem nhem nhem
Because he wasn't breastfed
Nhem nhem nhem
His mother is at the market
Nhem nhem nhem
Be quiet baby
Nhem nhem nhem
Oh mischievous baby
Nhem nhem nhem
Oh bad baby
Nhem nhem nhem
The boy cried
Nhem nhem nhem

Cried cried

Nhem nhem nhem

## Ó Ligeiro

Oi ligeiro\*,ligeiro **Paranà** Pintor é ligeiro

Paranà

E Caçapa é ligeiro

**Paranà** 

Eu também sou ligeiro

Paranà

Capoeira é ligeiro

Paranà

Batuqueiro é ligeiro

**Paranà** 

#### Oh quick

Oh quick, oh quick **Paranà** 

Pintor is quick

Paranà

And Caçapa is quick

Paranà

I am also quick

**Paranà** 

Capoeira is quick

Paranà

A batuqueiro is quick

Paranà

## No Mercado modelo

No Mercado modelo Tem acarajé **No Mercado modelo** Tem acarajé

#### In Mercado modelo

In Mercado modelo They have acarajé\* In Mercado modelo They have acarajé

## Oi Nega que vende aí

Oi nega que vende aí que vende aí, o que vende aí oi nega que vende aí vende arroz e camarão oi nega que vende aí vende arroz do maranhão oi nega que vende aí

## Oi Woman who sells there

Oi woman who sells there who sells there, who sells there Oi woman selling there selling rice and shrimp Oi woman selling there sell rice from Maranhão\* Oi woman selling there

<sup>\*</sup>Has a double meaning – quick and deceptive – a good skill in Capoeira!

<sup>\*</sup>black-eyed pea fritters served on streets of Bahia and filled with shrimp paste.

<sup>+</sup>A black woman

<sup>\*</sup>North-Fast state of Brazil

#### Ô â ô â ei

Ôâôâei Eu vou bater quero ver cair Ô â ô â ei Eu vou bater quero ver cair Ôâôâei Topei quero ver cair Ô â ô â ei Quero ver quero ver cair Ôâôâei Eu aprendí com Pastinha Ô â ô â ei A jogar de capoeira Ô â ô â ei Puxa puxa, leva leva

Ô â ô â ei Eu vou bater quero ver cair Ô â ô â ei

This song suggests a certain fighting spirit in the *roda*, expressed in the joy of seeing the opponent fall.

#### Oh ah oh ah eh

Oh, ah, oh ah eh I will hit I want to see the fall Oh, ah, oh ah eh I will hit I want to see the fall Oh. ah. oh ah eh I punched I want to see the fall Oh, ah, oh ah eh I want to see. I want to see the fall Oh. ah. oh ah eh Llearned with Pastinha Oh, ah, oh ah eh To play capoeira Oh, ah, oh ah eh Pull it pull it, take it take it Oh. ah. oh ah eh I will hit I want to see the fall Oh, ah, oh ah eh

#### Oi Sim Sim Sim

Oh sim, sim, sim Oh não, não, não

Mais hoje tem amanhã não

Mais hoje tem amanhã não

coro

Mais hoje tem amanhã não

Olha pisada de Lampião

coro

Mais hoje tem amanhã não

Mais hoje tem amanhã não

coro

Olha pisada de Lampião Olha pisada de Lampião

coro

Oh não, não, não Oh sim, sim, sim

coro

#### Oh Yes, Yes, Yes

Oh yes, yes, yes Oh no, no, no

What you have today is gone

tomorrow

What you have today is gone

tomorrow chorus

What you have today is gone

tomorrow

Look at the footsteps of Lampião\*

chorus

What you have today is gone

tomorrow

What you have today is gone

tomorrow chorus

Look at the footsteps of Lampião Look at the footsteps of Lampião

chorus

Oh no, no, no Oh yes, yes, yes

chorus

<sup>\*</sup>Famous turn-of-century bandit who really existed but after his death took on mythical qualities similar to Robin Hood, however in reality he was a rutheless heartless bandit.

#### Olha O Nego sinhà

Olha o negro sinhà Olha là o negro Olha o negro sinhà Mas que negro danado Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è valente Olha o negro sinhà Oi me pega esse nego Olha o negro sinhà E derruba no chão Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è valente Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è um cão Olha o negro sinhà Mas Castiga esso nego Olha o negro sinhà Mas conforme a razão Olha o negro sinhà Ele é Capoeira Olha o negro sinhà Ele é da Bahia Olha o negro sinhà Olha là o nego Olha o negro sinhà Olha là o nego Olha o negro sinhà Mas Castiga esso nego Olha o negro sinhà Mas conforme a razão Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è ligeiro Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è Limão Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è safado Olha o negro sinhà Esse nego è um cão

#### Look at the negro, lady

Look at the negro, lady Look at that negro Look at the negro, lady such an angry negro Look at the negro, lady such a brave negro Look at the negro, lady Oh I will get this negro Look at the negro, lady and throw him on the ground Look at the negro, lady This negro is brave Look at the negro, lady This negro is a dog Look at the negro, lady Punish this nearo Look at the negro, lady But do it right Look at the negro, lady He is a capoeira Look at the negro, lady He is from Bahia Look at the negro, lady Look there the negro Look at the negro, lady Look there the negro Look at the negro, lady Punish this negro Look at the negro, lady But do it right Look at the negro, lady This negro is quick Look at the negro, lady This negro is Limão Look at the negro, lady This negro is shameless Look at the negro, lady

This negro is a dog

#### Olha Pomba voôu

Olha Pomba voôu, pomba voôu.

A Pomba voôu, gavião\* pegou

Pomba voôu, pomba voôu

Pomba voôu, gavião\* pegou

This song may be sung at a crucial time during the *roda*. Perhaps a player has frustrated an opponent so much that it's time to escape from the *roda*. Or, perhaps the game escalates to a level of "fighting" where the dove (perhaps signifying peace) has flown away.

#### The dove flew

The dove flew away, the dove flew away the dove flew away, the hawk

The dove flew, the dove flew

the dove flew, the hawk grabbed it

\*gavião - hawk

grabbed it

#### O Me Da Meu Dinheiro

O me da meu dinheiro,
me da meu dinheiro valentão
me da meu dinheiro, valentão,
O no meu dinheiro,
ninguem põe a mão
O me da meu dinheiro,
me da meu dinheiro valentão
Eh me da meu dinheiro,
Que no meu dinheiro ninguem põe a
mão

O me da meu dinheiro, me da meu dinheiro valentão Que eu dou uma rasteira Te ponho no chão O me da meu dinheiro, me da meu dinheiro valentão

#### Give me my money,

Give me my money, give me my money tough guy give me my money tough guy On my money Nobody puts a hand Give me my money give me my money tough guy give me my money. Because in my money nobody puts a hand Give me my money, give me my money tough guy Because I give a rasteira I put you on the ground Give me my money Give me my money, tough guy

#### Zum, Zum, Zum

Zum, zum, zum (x2) Capoeira mata um Zum, zum, zum Capoeira mata um

Onde tem marimbondo (x4) **é zum, zum.** 

Oh a o a e (x4)

Quero ver bater, quero ver cair

Zum, zum, zum (x2) Capoeira mata um Zum, zum, zum Capoeira mata um

Onde tem marimbondo (x4) **é zum, zum,** 

Oh a o a e (x4) **Quero ver bater, quero ver cair** 

#### Buzz, Buzz, Buzz

Buzz, Buzz, Buzz Capoeira kills one Buzz, Buzz, Buzz Capoeira kills one

Where is the wasp?

It goes buzz, buzz, buzz

Oh a o a e I want to see hitting, I want to see falling

Buzz, Buzz, Buzz Capoeira kills one Buzz, Buzz, Buzz Capoeira kills one

Where is the wasp?

It goes buzz, buzz, buzz

Oh a o a e I want to see fighting, I want to see falling

#### Onça Morreu

a onça morreu, o mato é meu! O mato é meu, o mato é meu a onça morreu, o mato é meu! O mato é meu, o mato é meu

#### The Jaquar Died

The Jaguar Died, the forest is mine The forest is mine, The forest is mine The Jaguar Died, the forest is mine The forest is mine, The forest is mine

#### Onde Vai Caiman

Onde vai caiman
Caiman vai Caiman
Onde vai caiman
Vai para ilha de mare
Onde vai caiman

#### Where is Caiman going?

Where is Caiman going? Caiman is going, Caiman Where is Caiman going? Go to Maré Island Where is Caiman going?

#### O Capoeira e o Pescador

Mare me leva e, mare me traz

Mare me leva e, mare me traz

A vida do Capoeira È como a do pedcador A onda balança o barco E a ginga o jogador

#### Capoeira and the Fisherman

The sea takes me, The sea brings me back

The sea takes me, The sea brings me back

The life of the Capoeirista
Is like that of the fisherman
The wave rocks the boat
And the ginga rocks the capoeira
player

#### Coro

A noite oloh as estrelas Para me orientar Bom Jesus dos navegantes È quem me quia pelo mar

#### Chorus

The night is full of stars to guide me It is Good Jesus of the navigators who guides me on the sea

## Coro

O vento soprou nas velas Carregando a minha nau Na roda da Capoeira Quem me guia é o berimbau

#### The wind blows the candles Loading my vessel In the Capoeira roda The berimbau guides me

## O que é berimbau?

O que é berimbau?
A cabaça, arame e um pedaço de pau
O que é berimbau?
A cabaça, arame e um pedaço de pau

### What is a berimbau?

What is a berimbau?

A gourd, string and a piece of wood

What is a berimbau?

A gourd, string and a piece of wood

#### Coro

Âs vezes a pesca é boa Âs vezes o jogo é bom Mas quando nada dá certo Eu volto a tentar entao

#### Coro

At times fishing is good At times the game is good But when nothing is right I come back to try Na rede vem a traira Um peixa que morder a mão Na roda brilha a navalha\* E o cinco Salomão

\*A navalha is a cut throat razor. Many capoeirstas used to carry them and use them in fights and in rodas. These days they are still used by many barbers in Brazil.

In the net comes a traira+ A fish that bites the hand In the roda shines the razor and cinco Salomon#

+a kind of fish that looks pre-historic given its dark color and mouth full of sharp, canine-type teeth. It is quite a ferocious fish and care should be taken when pulling it in as it is very strong. They have wide mouths and very sharp teeth.

# This is a pentagram (as well as a toque –capoeira rhythm - used to ward off strangers in the roda. Picutres of Mestre Bimba's academy show a cinco Salomon on the wall.

#### Parabéns pra você

Parabéns pra você Neste data querida Muitas felicidades Muitos anos de vida Parabéns pra você Neste data querida Muitas felicidades Muitos anos de vida

#### Congratulations to you

Congratulations to you on this beloved date
May you have much happiness
And many years of life
Congratulations to you on this beloved date
May you have much happiness
And many years of life

This is the Brazilian Happy Birthday song. Sung to the same tune as the English version.

### Para Roda Capoeira

Para roda Capoeira, para vai ter que parar

Eu não para roda Capoeira que cavalaria acabou de chegar Para roda Capoeira, para vai ter que parar

Eu não para roda Capoeira Os homens tão armado, ele vai te matar

Para roda Capoeira, para vai ter que parar

Eu não para dejeito nenhum sou filho de Ogum e de pai Oxalá

Para roda Capoeira, para vai ter que parar

Eu não para sou cabra ligeiro nasci mandingeiro, dou salto mortal

Para roda Capoeira, para vai ter que parar

Eu não para repito de novo esse jogo de povo é vai continuar

Para roda Capoeira, para vai ter que parar

#### Stop the roda

Stop the roda, because it has to stop

I won't stop the roda of Capoeira because the police has just arrived **Stop the roda, because it has to stop** 

I won't stop the roda of Capoeira they are armed, he will kill you

Stop the roda, because it has to stop

I will never stop I'm a son of Ogum my father is Oxalá

Stop the roda, because it has to stop

I won't stop, I'm a fast guy a born mandingeiro, giving a backflip

Stop the roda, because it has to stop

I won't stop, I will do it again this game of the people will continue

Stop the roda, because it has to stop

#### Paraná é

Vou dizer minha mulher, Paranà Capoeira me venceu, Paranà **Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà** Ela quis bater pè firme, Paranà

Isso não aconteceu. Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà Oh Paranàuê, Paranà Paranàuê. Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà Assim dera que o morro, Paranà Se mudou para a cidade, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà É batuque todo dia. Paranà Mulata de qualidade, Paranà Paranà ê. Paranà ê. Paranà Vou mimbora pra Bahia, Paranà Eu agui não fico não, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà Se não for essa semana. Paranà É a semana que vem, Paranà Paranà ê. Paranà ê. Paranà Dou nó e escondo a ponta, Paranà Ninguem sabe desatar, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà Eu sou braco de marè, Paranà Mas eu sou marè sem fim, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà

#### Paraná é

I'm going to tell my woman, Paranà (that) Capoeira conquered me Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà She wanted to stomp her foot hard, Paranà This did not happen, Paranà Paranà ê. Paranà ê. Paranà Oh Paranàuê, Paranà Paranàuê. Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà I would end up in the slum, Paraná If moved to the city, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà There's drumming all day. Paraná And good women, Paraná Paranà ê. Paranà ê. Paranà I will leave for Bahia, Paranà I will not stay here, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà If not this week. Paranà It will be next week, Paranà Paranà ê. Paranà ê. Paranà I tie a knot and hide the end Nobody knows how to untie it Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà I am an arm of the sea. Paranà But I am the sea without end, Paranà Paranà ê, Paranà ê, Paranà

### Pela Capoeira Eu Poder Jogar

Ao meu mestre muito obrigado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Pelo au, pelo "s" dobrado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Ao meu Deus muito obrigado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Pelo au, pelo "s" dobrado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Aos meus amigos muito obrigado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Pelo au, pelo "s" dobrado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Pelo au, pelo "s" dobrado
Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar
Mestre Bimba muito obrigado

Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar Pelo au, pelo "s" dobrado Pela Capoeira eu poder jogar

#### Through Capoeira I can play

To my master thank you very much
Through Capoeira I can play
with au and with "s" dobrado
Through Capoeira I can play
To my God thank you very much
Through Capoeira I can play
through au and through "s" dobrado
Through Capoeira I can play
To my friends thank you very much
Through Capoeira I can play
through au and through "s" dobrado
Through Capoeira I can play
Thank you very much to Mestre
Bimba
Through Capoeira I can play

Through Capoeira I can play with au and with "s" dobrado Through Capoeira I can play

#### Pisa Caboclo

Pisa caboclo quero ver você pisar

Pisa lá que eu piso cá Quero ver você pisar

#### Pisa caboclo quero ver você pisar

Na batido do meu gunga Quero ver você pisar

#### Pisa caboclo quero ver você pisar

Pisa lá que eu piso cá Quero ver você pisar

#### Pisa caboclo quero ver você pisar

Na batido do meu gunga Quero ver você pisar

#### Pisa caboclo quero ver você pisar

\*Describes a Brazilian of mixed race, usually indigenous and African.

#### Step Caboclo\*

Step caboclo, I want to see you step Step there while I step here I want to see you step

## Step caboclo, I want to see you step

To the beat of my gunga I want to see you step

## Step caboclo, I want to see you step

Step there while I step here I want to see you step

## Step caboclo, I want to see you step

To the beat of my gunga I want to see you jump

## Step caboclo, I want to see you step

Also of note, the Samba de Caboclo is is performed in terreiros (meeting places) of the candomblé religion. Caboclo is a name for a half blood / crossbreed

### Pisa No Massapé Escorrega

Quem não sabe andar Pisa no massapé escorrega Pisa no massapé escorrega Pisa no massapé escorrega Quem não sabe andar Pisa no massapé escorrega

#### Walk on Massapé\* and Slip

He who doesn't know how to walk Walks on massapé and slips Walks on massapé and slips Walks on massapé and slips He who doesn't know how to walk Walks on massapé and slips

<sup>\*</sup>Very hard, wet clay

### Por Favor Não Maltrate Esse Nego

Por favor não maltrate esse nego Esse nego foi quem me ensinou Esse nego da calça rasgada, camisa furada

Ele é meu professor

Por favor não maltrate esse nego Esse nego foi quem me ensinou Esse nego da calça rasgada, camisa furada Ele é meu professor

### Please don't mistreat this negro

This negro taught me
This negro with torn pants and shirt
with holes
He is my teacher
Please don't mistreat this negro
This guy taught me
This guy with torn pants
and shirt with holes
He is my teacher

Please don't mistreat this negro

#### <u>Pra Lavar Minha Roupa Não</u> Tem Sabão

Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão,

O não tem sabão, colega não Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão.

O não tem sabão, colega não Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão,

O não tem sabão, dinheiro não Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão,

O não tem sabão, colega não Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão,

O não tem sabão, dinheiro não Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão,

O não tem sabão, colega não Pra lavar minha roupa não tem sabão,

O não tem sabão, dinheiro não

## I have no soap to wash my clothes

I have no soap to wash my clothes

I don't have any soap, my friend
I have no soap to wash my clothes

I don't have any soap, my friend
I have no soap to wash my clothes

I have no soap nor money
I have no soap to wash my clothes

I don't have any soap, my friend
I have no soap to wash my clothes

I have no soap nor money
I have no soap to wash my clothes

I don't have any soap, my friend
I have no soap to wash my clothes

I have no soap nor money

#### Preta Calunga

É Preta, é preta, é preta calunga\*

Capoeira é preta calunga É Preta, é preta, é preta calunga

Berimbau é preta calunga **É Preta, é preta, é preta calunga** 

Capoeira é preta calunga

During the Afro-Brazilian festival dance of Maracatu, a *calunga*, a doll representing tribal deities, is often paraded. It is kept throughout the year in a special place and is only carried by women. This song reminds people of Capoeira's origin.

#### It's black, Calunga

It's black, it's black, it's black, calunga
Capoeira is black, calunga
It's black, it's black, it's black, calunga
The berimbau is black, calunga
It's black, it's black, it's black, calunga
Capoeira is black, calunga

**+Preta**: Slang term used to refer to a black female – but as a compliment.

# <u>Princesa Isabel, Princesa Isabel</u>

Onde está a liberdade, Se a algema não se quebrou, O negro quer felicidade, O negro também quer ser doutor

Princesa Isabel, Princesa Isabel, Liberdade do negro só tá no papel.

Princesa Isabel, Princesa Isabel, Liberdade do negro só tá no papel.

Princesa Isabel, Princesa Isabel, Onde está a liberdade, Mas onde está a liberdade, Se a algema não se quebrou, O negro quer felicidade, O negro também quer ser doutor

Princesa Isabel, Princesa Isabel, Liberdade do negro só tá no papel.

Princesa Isabel, Princesa Isabel, Liberdade do negro só tá no papel.

## Princess Isabel\*, Princess Isabel

Where is the freedom
If the cuff is not broken?
The black man wants happiness,
The black man also wants to be
doctor

Princess Isabel, Princess Isabel, Freedom of the black is only on paper.

Princess Isabel, Princess Isabel, Freedom of the black is only on paper.

Isabel Princess, Isabel Princess, Where is the freedom, Where is the freedom If the cuff is not broken? The Black man wants happiness, The black man also wants to be a doctor

Princess Isabel, Princess Isabel, Freedom of the black is only on paper.

Princess Isabel, Princess Isabel, Freedom of the black is only on paper.

<sup>\*</sup>About Princess Isabel. Princesa Isabel was the princess that signed the Golden Law which abolished slavery in 1888. In Brazil it is taught that Princesa Isabel abolished slavery but many people consider that a lie. That's what this song is about. Also see Guerreiro do Quilombo (mestre Barrão) and Dona Isabel (mestre Toni Vargas) on www.capoeira4all.com.

#### Quebra Gereba

Oia quebra, Gereba

Quebra

Oia quebra, oia quebra

Quebra

Eu quero ver quebrar

Quebra

Oia quebra daí

Quebra

Oia quebra de lá

Quebra

Vou quebrar tudo hoje

Quebra

Amanhã quem que quebra

Quebra

Oia quebra Gereba

Quebra

#### • Gereba (jeh-DEH-bah)

This is the last name of a popular person whose name children would call. It can also refer to "melon," and slang for the male sex organ.

#### Break It Gereba\*

Hey, break it Gereba

Break It

Hey break it, hey break it

Break It

I want to see it break

**Break It** 

Hey it breaks from there

Break It

Hey it breaks over there

Break It

I will break everything today

Break It

Tomorrow who will break

Break It

Hey, break it Gereba

**Break It** 

## Quem Jogo

Quem jogo jogo Quem nao jogo, nao jogo mais

Quem jogo jogo Quem nao jogo, nao jogo mais

This song is sung towards the end of a roda – to remind people who haven't played that this will be their last chance

#### He who plays

He that plays, play He that doesn't play, don't play anymore

He that plays, play He that doesn't play, won't play anymore

Qu	em	F١	<b>Voce</b>
~~	$\sim$	_	* ~~~

Quem é você, quem vem de la, Quem é você, quem vem de la Sou da Bahia, vim me apresentar

Sou da Bahia, vim me apresentar

A mueda, um arame, a cabaça e um pedaço de pau

Meu berimbau só faz assim
Meu berimbau só faz assim
Meu berimbau só toca assim
Meu berimbau só faz assim
Tim tim tim dong dong, tim tim tim
dong dong
Meu berimbau só faz assim
Tim tim dong, tim tim tim dong dong
Meu berimbau só faz assim
Meu berimbau só faz assim

#### Who are you?

introduce myself

Who are you, that goes there?
Who are you, that goes there?
I am from Bahia, I came to introduce myself
I am from Bahia, I came to

A stone, a string, a gourd and a piece of wood

My berimbau goes like this
My berimbau goes like this
My berimbau plays like this
My berimbau goes like this
Tim tim tim dong dong, tim tim tim
dong dong

My berimbau goes like this
Tim tim dong, tim tim tim dong dong
My berimbau goes like this

#### Quem Vem Lá Sou Eu

Quem vem lá sou eu, quem vem lá sou eu

Berimbau bateu, capoeira sou eu

Quem vem lá sou eu, Qem vem lá sou eu Berimbau bateu, capoeira sou eu

Eu venho de longe, venho da Bahia

Jogo capoeira, Capoeira sou eu Quem vem lá sou eu, Qem vem lá sou eu Berimbau bateu, capoeira sou eu

Sou eu, sou eu

Quem vem lá

Eu sou brevenuto

Quem vem lá

Montado a cavalo

Quem vem lá

E fumando um charuto

Quem vem lá

#### Who goes there? It's me

who goes there? it's me who goes there? it's me

The berimbau played, i am Capoeira

who goes there? it's me who goes there? it's me The berimbau played, i am Capoeira

i come from far away, I come from Bahia
I play Capoeira, I am Capoeira who goes there? it's me who goes there? it's me
The berimbau played, I am capoeira
It's me, it's me who goes there?
I am brave who goes there?
riding a horse who goes there?
smoking a cigar who goes there?

#### Roda maravilhosa

Bem-te-vi\* vôou, vôou Bem-te-vi vôou, vôou Deixa voar Lá lauê lauê lauê lauê Lá lauê lauê lauê lauê Que som o que arte é essa de luta e brincadeira Que roda maravilhosa é essa é o Bantus Capoeira Em cada som, em cada toque em cada ginga, tem um estilo de jogo

#### Em cada som, em cada toque em cada ginga, tem um estilo de jogo

Lauê lauê lá... Lá lauê lauê lauê lauê

\*This is the name of a Bird found in Northern Brazil. Literally it means "good to see" as it is quite a pretty bird. Apparently, In the heat of the day it will draw your attention by calling its name constantly, "KIS-KAA-KEE" (hence the name in English The Great Kiskaakee" sitting on a telephone wire or on a roof. Most other birds will keep silent around that time. They make their nest, also on a conspicious place, from all kinds of plant-material, often with hay. The kiskadee defends its nest vigorously and even if it It is guite a common sight to see a kiskadee chasing a much bigger bird of prey above the houses. But then a hummingbird might chase away a kiskadee.

has no nest it wil be aggressive against other birds.



#### Wonderful Roda

Bem-te-vi flew. flew Bem-te-vi flew, flew Let it fly Lá lauê lauê lauê lauê Lá lauê lauê lauê lauê What a sound, what art is this of fighting and playing What a beautiful roda is this it's Bantus Capoeira In every sound, in every beat in every ginga, there is a style of playing In every sound, in every beat in every ginga, there is a style of playing Lauê lauê lá... Lá lauê lauê lauê lauê

Why this bird is referred to at the start of the song is not clear - my guess is simply that it conjurs up a nice image and Capoeira is similar in that a Capoeirista can play beautifully but simultaenously defend himself.

#### Sai Sai Catarina

Sai sai Catarina
Saia do mar venha ver Idalina
Sai sai Catarina
Saia do mar venha ver venha ver

Sai sai Catarina
Oh Catarina, meu amor
Sai sai Catarina
Saia do mar, saia do mar
Sai sai Catarina

## Salomê, Salomê

Capoeira é pra homen tambem pra mulher Salomê, Salomê Capoeira é do povo não é de ninguem Salomê, Salomê

#### Sai Sai Catarina

Leave, leave, Catarina
Leave the sea and come see Idalina
Leave, leave, Catarina
Leave the sea and come see, come
see
Leave, leave Catarina

Oh Catarina, my love
Leave, leave Catarina
Leave the sea, leave from the sea
Leave, leave Catarina

## Salomê, Salomê

Capoeira is for men and also for women Salomê, Salomê
Capoeira belongs to the people ar

Capoeira belongs to the people and does not belong to anyone

Salomê, Salomê

#### Santa Maria mãe de Deus

Santa Maria mãe de Deus eu fui na igreja e me confessei Santa Maria Mãe De Deus Hoie é dia de festa. dia de Oxalá # Santa Maria Mãe De Deus Vou rezar p'ro meu santo me abençoá Santa Maria Mãe De Deus Quem não pode com mandinga não carrega patuá\* Santa Maria Mãe De Deus Eu fui na igreja

não me confessei Santa Maria Mãe De Deus

A seemingly Catholic song about Mary, Mother of God, that nevertheless shows its African influences in the celebration of the day of *Oxalá* (see vocab at right).

\*"Quem não pode com mandinga, não carrega patuá" means: "those who cannot handle magic, do not carry a magical charm." Mestre Acordeon reminds us of the old saying: "if you can't stand the heat, get out of the kitchen."

+ patuá (pah-too-AH)
A small bag full of magical power, carried around the neck to protect against evil eyes and bad influences

#### Saint Mary Mother Of God

Saint Mary Mother of God I went to the church to confess my sins **Saint Mary** Mother Of God Today is a holiday, day of Oxalá **Saint Mary Mother Of God** I'm going to pray to my saint to bless me Saint Marv **Mother Of God** Who can not handle mandinga does not carry a patuá **Saint Mary Mother Of God** I went to the church but I did not confess

Saint Mary Mother Of God

**#Oxalá** (oh-shah-LAH) a male god in the candomblé religion, associated with procreation and harvest, often identified with Jesus

#### Senhor Sao Bento

Valha me Deus senhor Sao Bento Vou cantar meu barravento\* Valha me Deus senhor Sao Bento Buraco velho tem cobra Dentro Valha me Deus senhor Sao Bento

Saint Benedict founded the Benedictine order in the 6th century. According to Lewis (1992: 179) "he is sometimes syncretized with Omolu in the Yoruba pantheon, a god of health and nutrition (Henfrey 1981: 58–60)." In capoeira, he is often associated with snakes, just as St. Patrick is in Ireland. This song is an incantation to St. Benedict as a protection against snake bites.

The line "an old hole has a snake inside" is also a warning not to underestimate an old capoeira player, equivalent to saying "an old player may still have tricks up the sleeve."

#### Mr Saint Benedict

Protect me, Saint Benedict I will sing my barravento Protect me, Saint Benedict Old holes have snakes inside Protect me Saint Benedict

• barravento (bah-hhah-VENT-(oo))
Originally a nautical term referring to wind, it also relates to bodily equilibrium and a particular liturgical music of candomblé. It is also associated with the trance that occurs when this music is played.

Valha me Deus – this expression comes from the North of Brazil and can mean protect/be with me/ bless or "God – free me".

## Sou Capoeira E Pego Na Viola

Sou Capoeira e pego na viola
Sou Capoeira e pego na viola
Se essa roda ficar boa não vai
terminar agora
Se essa roda ficar boa não vai
terminar agora
Não vai terminar agora
Não vai terminar agora
Não vai terminar agora
Não vai terminar agora

Toquei berimbau e cantei prá iaiá

#### Toquei berimbau e cantei prá iaiá

Na roda de Capoeira, quero ver gunga falar Na roda de Capoeira, quero ver gunga falar

Quero ver gunga falar Quero ver gunga falar Quero ver gunga falar Quero ver gunga falar

Often sung towards the end of a roda, if the energy has gone down.

# <u>I am Capoeira and I take the viola</u>

I am Capoeira and I take the viola
I am Capoeira and I take the viola
If this roda goes well, I won't stop it
now
If this roda goes well, I won't stop
it now
I won't stop it now
I won't stop it now
I won't stop it now
I won't stop it now
I won't stop it now
I won't stop it now

I played the berimbau and sang to the slave master's daughter I played the berimbau and sang to the slave master's daughter In the circle of Capoeira, I want to see the gunga speak In the circle of Capoeira, I want to see the gunga speak

I want to see the gunga speak
I want to see the gunga speak
I want to see the gunga speak
I want to see the gunga speak

## Sim sinha, Sim Sinho,

Sim sinha, Sim Sinho, Salve a Bahia de São Salvador. Sim sinha, Sim Sinho, E Mestre Bimba de São Salvador

Sim sinha, Sim Sinho,

#### Yes Mrs, Yes Mr

Yes Mrs, Yes Mr Long live Bahia, São Salvador. Yes Mrs, Yes Mr, Long live Mestre Bimba of São Salvador Yes Mrs, Yes Mr

#### Solta A Mandinga

Solta a mandinga ê\*
Solta a mandinga
Solta a mandinga ê, Capoeira
Solta a mandinga
(Eu falei)
Solta a mandinga ê
Solta a mandinga
Solta a mandinga
Solta a mandinga ê, Capoeira
Solta a mandinga

• mandinga (mahn-d(j)EEN-gah)
A magical knowledge of rituals, tricks, and cunning.

#### Unleash the Mandinga

Unleash the mandinga

Unleash the mandinga
Unleash the mandinga, Capoeira
Unleash the mandinga
(I said)
Unleash the mandinga
Unleash the mandinga
Unleash the mandinga
Unleash the mandinga
Unleash the mandinga, Capoeira

#### Tabareu Que Vem Do Sertao

Tabaréu que vem do sertão

Vendo quiabo, maxixe e limão Tabaréu que vem do sertão

Ele vende quiabo, maxixe e limão Tabaréu que vem do sertão

## <u>Tabareu That Comes From The</u> <u>Hinterland\*</u>

Tabaréu who comes from the hinterland
Selling okra, gherkins and limes
Tabaréu who comes from the hinterland
He sells okra, gherkins and limes
Tabaréu who comes from the

hinterland

#### Sou Angoleiro

Sou angoleiro e venho de Angola, Jogo com Deus e com Nossa Senhora.

Sou angoleiro e venho de Angola,

Venho de angola, de Angola, de Angola.

Sou angoleiro e venho de Angola,

Toco um atabaque, um berimbau e uma viola.

Sou angoleiro e venho de Angola,

Jogo com você a qualquer hora. Sou angoleiro e venho de Angola,

## I am Angoleiro

I am an angoleiro and I come from Angola

I play with God and our lady

I am an angoleiro and I come from Angola

I came from Angola, Angola, Angola

I am an angoleiro and I come from Angola

I play an atabaque, a berimbau and a viola

I am an angoleiro and I come from Angola

I'll play you anytime

I am an angoleiro and I come from Angola

### Tava Lá Em Casa

Tava lá em casa ó ia ia sem pensar nem imaginar

Tava lá em casa ó ia ia sem pensar nem imaginar

Quando ouvi bater na porta

Quando ouvi bater na porta ó ia ia Salomão mandou chamar

Era hora de lutar

Para ajudar a vencer Para ajudar a vencer ó ia ia

A batalha liderar

Eu que nunca foi de lutar

Nem pretendia a lutar amigo velho

Botei a arma na mão Era tempo de lutar

Era hora de lutar

Tempo de Lutar

#### I was there in the house

I was there in the house without thinking or imagining

I was there in the house without thinking or imagining

When I heard a knock on the door

When I heard a knock on the door Salomão ordered to call

It was time to fight

To help the victory

To help the victory
To lead the battle

I who had never faught

Nor wanted to fight an old friend took a weapon in my hand

It was time to fight

It was the hour to fight

Time To fight

<sup>\*</sup>Tabareu is a man's name.

#### Tava lá na beira do Mar

Tava lá na beira do Mar, quando Curio chegou

Tava lá na beira do Cais, quando Curio chegou

Com o pandeiro e atabaque, berimbau e agogô

Com o pandeiro e atabaque, berimbau e agogô

Vai rolar, vai rolar, Capoeira na beira do mar

Vai rolar, vai rolar, Capoeira na beira do mar

#### I was at the seashore

I was at the seashore when Curio arrived

I was at the shore of Cais when Curio arrived

with a pandeiro, atabaque, berimbau and agogô

with a pandeiro, atabaque, berimbau and agogô

It's going to roll, it's going to roll, Capoeira at the seashore

It's going to roll, Capoeira at the seashore

#### Tem Dende, Tem Dende

Tem dendê, tem dendê No jogo de Angola tem dendê **Tem dendê, tem dendê** No jogo de baixo tem dendê

• dendê (den-DAY)

A palm plant brought to Brazil by Africans. The oil of the *dendê* is used in Brazilian cooking. *Dendê* also connects to the *orixas* (gods) of *candomblé*. If a capoeira player has *dendê* it indicates a deep connection to the game and to the gods.

#### Has dendê, Has dendê

Has dendê, has dendê The Angola roda has dendê **Has dendê, has dendê** The low game has dendê

A song relating a list of people, places, and things that have a special magic called *dendê*. Having *dendê* is a good thing (see vocab at right). This song allows for a great deal of improvisation, and just about anything can be called out if it deserves it.

#### Tim, Tim Tim Aruandê

Tim tim tim Aruandê
Aruanda, Aruanda, aruandê
Tim tim tim Aruandê
Aruanda, Aruanda, aruandê
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda, Aruande
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda, Aruande
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda e mandigueiro
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda e Macunge
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande

#### Tim, Tim Tim Aruandê

Tim tim tim Aruandê
Aruanda, Aruanda, aruandê
Tim tim tim Aruandê
Aruanda, Aruanda, aruandê
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda, Aruande
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda, Aruande
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda e mandigueiro
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande
Aruanda, Aruanda e Macunge
Tim, Tim, Tim Aruande

#### Tô dormindo tô sonhando

Tô dormindo to sonhando, tão falando mal de mim

#### Tô Dormindo tô Sonhando

Ô não me deixam sossegar

#### Tô Dormindo tô Sonhando

Vou benzer meu patuá

#### Tô DormindotTô Sonhando

Tão falando mal de mim

#### Tô Dormindo tô Sonhando

Agora vou acordar

#### Tô Dormindo tô Sonhando

Quem falou não está longe **tô dormindo tô sonhando** Na roda de capoeira

The *mestre* will often make fun of a student who plays badly, saying: "what, were you sleeping in the *roda*?" An oft-told anecdote is of one *mestre* getting a student to wake up by hitting him over the head with a berimba.

#### I am sleeping i am dreaming

I am sleeping I am dreaming they are talking badly about me

#### I am sleeping i am dreaming

Oh, they don't let me rest

#### I am sleeping i am dreaming

I'm going to bless my patuá

#### i am sleeping i am dreaming

they are talking badly about me

#### I am sleeping i am dreaming

now i'm going to wake up

#### I am sleeping i am dreaming

Whoever spoke isn't far I am sleeping i am dreaming In the roda of capoeira

#### Troca Mão Pelo Pé

Troca mão pelo pé

Vieram tres pra bater no nego
Trosseram faca, chicote e facao,
Trabalha cara rasterar no chão
Trabalha cara rasterar no chão
Voce não sabe que poder fazer o
nego
Voce não sabe que poder fazer o
nego
Troca mão pelo pé
Troca pé pela mão

#### **Exchange Hand For Foot**

Three men came to beat the negro With knife, whip and machete Pushing his face into the dirt Pushing his face into the dirt You don't know what the negro can do You don't know what the negro can do Exchange hand for the foot Exchange foot for the hand Exchange hand for the foot

#### Um pouguinho de dendê

Eu vim aqui buscar um pouquinho de dendê Eu vim aqui buscar um pouquinho de dendê Prá passar do berimbau um pouquinho de dendê Prá passar do berimbau um pouquinho de dendê Prá passar do atabaque um pouquinho de dendê Prá passar do atabaque um pouquinho de dendê Prá passar do agogô um pouquinho de dendê Prá passar do agogô um pouquinho de dendê

#### A little dendê

a little bit of dendê

I came here to seek a little bit of dendê I came here to seek a little bit of dendê To pass to the berimbau, a little bit of dendê To pass to the berimbau, a little bit of dendê To pass to the atabaque. a little bit of dendê To pass to the atabaque, a little bit of dendê To pass to the agogô, a little bit of dendê To pass to the agogô,

#### Uma Volta Só

Ô laia Mandou Dá

Uma Volta Só Ô Que Volta Danada Uma Volta Só Ô Me Leva. Ô Me Volta Uma Volta Só Ô Que Volta Demorada Uma Volta Só Mas Que Volta Ligeira Uma Volta Só

This song may call attention to a player's bad (or good) turns in the game. Sometimes, all one has to do to change the nature of a game is to turn.

#### Once Again

The slave master's daughter said to aive

One more round Oh what a damned round One more round

Oh it carries me, oh it turns me

One more round Oh what a late round One more round But what a quick round One more round

• iaia (yah-YAH) The slave master's daughter

#### Um, dois, tres

Um. dois. tres Bate palma pra ele Um, dois, tres Bate palma pra ele

**T**his song is often alternated with the song Menino e bom.

## One, two, three

One, two, three Clap for him One, two, three Clap for him

#### Brincadeira Mandinga

Vamos começar a brincadeira A brincadeira de capoeira Eu dou armada, meia- lua e rasteira A brincadeira de capoeira

#### Vamos começar a brincadeira A brincadeira de capoeira

Vamos começar a brincadeira A brincadeira de capoeira

#### Vamos começar a brincadeira A brincadeira de capoeira

Eu do martelo, cabeçada e ponteira A brincadeira de capoeira

#### Vamos começar a brincadeira A brincadeira de capoeira

#### Lets start a playful game

Let's start a playful game A playful game of Capoeira I do an armada, meia-lua and rasteira A playful game of Capoeira

#### Let's start a playful game A playful game of Capoeira

Let's start a playful game A playful game of Capoeira

#### Let's start a playful game A playful game of Capoeira

I do Martello, cabecada and ponteira A playful game of Capoeira

#### Let's start a playful game A playful game of Capoeira

#### Vem Começo A Roda lo lo

Vem começo a roda io io Começo o canto ia ia Vem começo a roda io io Começo o canto ia ia Vem comeco a roda io io Começo o canto ia ia Vem começo a roda io io Comeco o canto ia ia Berimbau ta tocando menino Chamando voce pra jogar Capoeira Arte e magia E a coisa mais linda aqui Vem começo a roda io io Comeco o canto ia ia Vem começo a roda io io Comeco o canto ia ia Começo a roda io io Começo o canto ia ia Comeco a roda io io Começo o canto ia ia Vem começo a roda io io Comeco o canto ia ia Vem começo a roda io io Começo o canto ia ia

### I'm going to start the roda

I'm going to start the roda io io I'm going to start singing ia ia I'm going to start the roda io io I'm going to start singing ia ia Come start the roda io io I start singing I'm going to start the roda io io I'm going to start singing ia ia The berimbau is playing boy Calling you to play Capoeira Art and magic It is the prettiest thing here I'm going to start the roda io io I'm going to start singing I'm going to start the roda io io I start singing ia ia Start the roda io io I start singing ia ia I'm going to start the roda io io I start singing ia ia Come start the roda io io I start singing ia ia I'm going to start the roda io io I start singing ia ia

#### Vinha da Bahia pra lhe ver

Vinha da Bahia pra lhe ver, vinha da da Bahia pra lhe ver Vim da da Bahia pra lhe ver, pra lhe ver pra lhe ver, pra lhe ver lhe ver

#### Coro

Tava la no alto da Ribeira Na Bahia que è terra de muito axê Minha mae è uma grande lavadeira O meu pai nos appendera na colheita do cafè

#### Coro

Minha jangada~ vem pro Rio de janeiro Vem ate Salome e São Tropè Vem que eu so um bom jangadeiro

Tambem so um capoeira vim aqui so pra lhe ver

#### Coro

Chegar ao Rio de Janeiro Terra com clima genial Trouxe de lembrança pra você um atabaque Um pandeiro e tambem trouxe um berimbau

#### I came from Bahia to see you

I came from Bahia to see you, I came from Bahia to see you, I came from Bahia to see you, to see you to see you, to see you

#### Chorus

I was there on the top of the ribeira In Bahia, a land with lots of axê My mother is a great laundrywoman My father taught us how to harvest coffee

#### Chorus

My boat arrives at Rio De Janeiro

It comes to Salome and Sao tropè I managed to get here because I am a good rafter I'm a Capoeirista as well and I only came here to see you

#### Chorus

I arrived in Rio De Janeiro
A Land with a great climate
I bring you a atabaque for memorie
(souvenir)
A pandeiro also brought a berimbau

#### Coro

Para na Baía de Guanabara
De frente ao faro Cristo Redentor Me
deu fome eu comei o Pao de açucar
Fui pra Barra da Tijuca so pra ver o
meu amor

~The Jangada is a fishing raft made of six longitudinal logs from the Piuva tree (similar to Balsa). It is held together with wooden pegs and vegetable fibre and constructed using only the simplest of tools. It is used off the beaches of north east Brazil by the 'Janadeiros'. Jangadas date back thousands of years and are a strong iconic feature of Brazilian folklore.

#### Chorus

I stopped in the Bay of Guanabara\*
In front of Christ Redentor#
I was starving and ate the sugar loaf+
I was to Barra of the Tijuca only to
see my love

\*This is the name of the whole bay inlet – Rio de Janeior is on the south-west shore. #Big statue in Rio

+This is a joke with the fact that the famous hill in Rio is called "Sugar loaf"

### Você Que É Forte

Você que é forte Que só pensa em pegar peso.

Quero ver entrar na roda E mostrar que é mandingeiro

Você que é forte Que só pensa em pegar peso.

Quero ver entrar na roda E mostrar que é mandingeiro.

Seu jogo não tem mandinga Seu jogo não tem molejo Quando é jogo bonito Você não faça nem um floreio E quando o jogo aperta Você fica sem reação Para logo pra agarrar E jogar outro no chão

Você que é forte Que só pensa em pegar peso.

Quero ver entrar na roda E mostrar que é mandingeiro.

E num jogo de Angola Você é a negação

Todo esse corpo duro Não saber jogar no chão Vou te dizer meu camarada Que eu não sou bom de capoeira Mas o que tu faça cansado Eu faço na brincadeira

## You Strong One

You Strong One
That only thinks about getting bigger
(muscles).
I want to see you enter the roda
And show you what a mandingueiro
is

You Strong One
That only thinks about getting
bigger (muscles).
I want to see you enter the roda
And show you what a
mandingueiro is

Your play has no magic
Your play has no swing
When there is a beautiful game
You don't do a floreio
And when the game is challenging
You don't react
You stop early to grapple
And throw someone else on the
ground
You Strong One
That only thinks about getting

That only thinks about getting bigger (muscles).
I want to see you enter the roda And show you what a mandingueiro is
And in an Angola game

You are the negation (of what the game should be)
All this muscly body
You can't play on the ground
I'm going to tell you friend
That I am not good at capoeira
But what you are doing while tired
I do while playing

#### Xarél. Xereré

Xarél, xereré É o peixe do mar \*fish from Bahia

#### Xarél, Xereré\*

Xarél, xereré Are fish from the sea

## Xô xô meu canario

Xô xô meu canario
Meu canario é cantador
Xô xô meu canario
Foi embora e me deixou
Xô xô meu canario
Meu canario é da alemanha

#### Shoo, shoo my canary

Shoo, shoo my canary My canary is a singer Shoo, shoo my canary It went away and left me Shoo, shoo my canary My German canary

## **Samba Songs**

#### Lê Lê Lê Baiana

A baiana me pega
Me leva pro samba
Eu sou do samba
Eu vim sambá
Le le le baiana
Minha baiana que deu o sinal
Le le le baiana
Pra' dançar o carnaval
Le le le baiana
Tambem jogar capoiera
Le le le baiana
Angola e regional
Le le le baiana

#### Lê Lê Lê Baiana

Bahian catches me
She takes me to the samba
I am from the samba
I came to dance samba
Le le le baiana
My Bahian who gave the signal
Le le le baiana
To dance at the carnival
Le le le baiana
And also to play capoeira
Le le le baiana
Angola and regional
Le le le baiana

#### Praia Da Amaralina

Na praia da amaralina tem dois camarão na areia Camarão tava sentado falando da vida alheia Na praia da amaralina tem dois

camarão na areia
Camarão tava sentado falando da vida alheia
Na praia da amaralina tem dois

camarão sentado
Falando da vida alheia e camarão
malvado

Na praia da amaralina tem dois camarão sentado Falando da vida alheia e camarão malvado

#### **Amaralina Beach**

At the beach of Amaralina there are two shrimps in the sand Shrimp are talking about other people's lives In amaralina\* there are two shrimps in the sand Shrimp are talking about other people In amaralina there are two shrimps in the sand The mean shrimp are talking about other people In amaralina there are two shrimps in the sand The mean shrimp are talking about other people

\*Amaralina Beach is a famous beach in Bahia.

#### O Levanta Saia Mulata

O levanta saia mulata\*
nao deixa a saia molhar
pois a saia custou dinheiro
e dinheiro custou ganhar
O levanta saia mulata
nao deixa a saia molhar
pois a saia custou dinheiro
e dinheiro custou ganhar

A mulata is a mixed race girl

#### Lift your skirt up girl

Lift your skirt up girl
Don't wet your skirt woman
because the skirt costs money
And money is hard to earn
Lift your skirt up Black girl
Don't wet your skirt woman
because the skirt costs money
And money is hard to earn

#### Sereia Sereia

Eu nunca vi tanta areia no mar **Sereia Sereia** 

Eu nunca vi tanta areia no mar Sereia Sereia

#### Mermaid. Mermaid

I've never been to the seaside **Mermaid, Mermaid\***I've never been to the seaside Mermaid mermaid

#### Cabana De Guerreiro

Certo dia na cabana um guerreiro Certo dia na cabana um guerreiro Foi atacado por uma tribo pra valê Pegou dois paus, saiu de salto mortal E gritou pula menino, que eu sou Maculelê

Certo dia na cabana um guerreiro Certo dia na cabana um guerreiro Foi atacado por uma tribo pra valê Pegou dois paus, saiu de salto mortal E gritou pula menino, que eu sou Maculelê

È pula lá que eu pulo cá
Que eu sou Maculelê
È pula lá que eu quero vê
Que eu sou Maculelê
È pula eu pula você
Que eu sou Maculelê
È pula lá que eu quero vê
Que eu sou Maculelê

#### Warrior's hut

One day in the hut a warrior
One day in the hut a warrior
Was seriously attacked by a tribe
He grabbed two sticks, did a backflip
And cried out jump boy, because I
am Maculelê

One day in the hut a warrior
One day in the hut a warrior
Was seriously attacked by a tribe
He Grabbed two sticks, jumped a
backflip
And cried out jump boy, because I
am Maculelê

Jump there, cause I jump here
Cause I am Maculelê
Jump there, cause I want to see
Cause I am Maculelê
I jump, you jump
Cause I am Maculelê
Jump there, cause I want to see
Cause I am Maculelê

## **Maculele Songs**

## Boa noite pra quem é de boa noite

Boa noite pra quem é de boa noite

Bom dia pra quem é de bom dia

A benção meu papai a benção Maculelê é o rei da valentia **Boa noite pra quem é de boa noite** 

Bom dia pra quem é de bom dia

A benção meu papai a benção Maculelê é o rei da valentia

## Good night for whoever is from the good night

Good night for whoever is from the good night

Good day for whoever is from the good day

A blessing, my father, a blessing Maculelê is the king of the brave

Good night for whoever is from the good night

Good day for whoever is from the good day

A blessing, my father, a blessing Maculelê is the king of the brave

<sup>\*</sup>Also used by men as a term for woman, like "princess".

#### E na hora ê

Êêêê, mas E na hora ê, E na hora á E na hora ê, sou de Angola E na hora ê, E na hora á E na hora ê, sou de Angola E na hora ê, E na hora á E na hora ê, dá licença pr' eu passar

#### E na hora ê, E na hora á E na hora ê, sou de Angola

This song can also be sung "eu vim na hora é, vim na hora á," which means "I came at the right time".

#### Tindolelê auê Cauiza

Tindolelê auê Cauiza
Tindolelê é sangue real
Meu pai é filho eu sou neto de
Aruanda
Tindolelê auê Cauiza
Cauiza, de onde é que veio
Eu vim de Angola ê
Maculelê, de onde é que veio
Eu vim de Angola ê
Mestre Popó, de onde é que veio

## Eu vim de Angola ê

E o atabaque, de onde é que veio

#### Eu vim de Angola ê

E o agogô, de onde é que veio

Eu vim de Angola ê

#### The hour is here

but it's time, it's time
And in the hour, I am from Angola
but in the hour, and in the hour
And in the hour, I am from Angola
but in the hour, and in the hour
And in the hour, give permission for me
to pass

but in the hour, and in the hour And in the hour, I am from Angola

#### Tindolelê auê Cauiza

Tindolelê auê Cauiza Tindolelê is roval blood My father is a son, I am a grandson of Aruanda Tindolelê auê Cauiza Cauiza, where did it came from I came from Angola Maculelê, where did it came from I came from Angola Mestre Popô, where did he come from I came from Angola And the atabaque, where did it come from I came from Angola And the agogô, where did it come

These are words used during Candomble rituals. Tindolelê means "real/royal/pure/bloody"

I came from Angola

from

#### Maculele Jurou Vinganca

Maculele jurou vingança Mas que a dança que ele dança é mortal maculele é já folclore e já foi luta no canavial

Maculele jurou vingança Mas que a dança que ele dança é mortal maculele é já folclore e já foi luta no canavial

olele maculele, o nós vamos vadiar olele maculele, lá no canavial

## Maculele Jurou Vinganca

Maculele swore revenge And says that the dance that it dances is deadly maculele was already folklore And was already a fight in the sugarcane fields

Maculele swore revenge And says that the dance that it dances is deadly maculele is already folklore And was already fought in the canival

olele maculele, Let's play olele maculele there in the sugarcane fields

#### Sou Eu Maculele

Sou eu, sou eu sou eu, maculele, sou eu sou eu, sou eu sou eu, maculele, sou eu

#### It's me, Maculele

Sou eu, sou eu Its me, maculele, Its me Sou eu, sou eu Its me, maculele, Its me

## **Brazilian Portugese Pronunciation**

ACCENT	INDICATES	
acute	the pronunciation is open as in <i>café</i> (coffee), <i>avó</i> (grandmother).	
<b>∧</b> circumflex	the pronunciation is closed as in <i>voc</i> <b>ê</b> (you), <i>av</i> <b>ô</b> (grandfather).	
grave	a contraction of the preposition $a$ (to) and the definite article $\grave{a}$ (to).	
~ tilde	a nasal sound as in <i>mã</i> o (hand).	
•• two dots	the letter <b>u</b> is pronounced as in <i>tranq<b>ü</b>ilo</i> (quiet).	

### Dipthongs (a double vowel sound)

## ãe

This sounds like the an in lang: mãe ('mother').

## ão

This sounds like the ow in frown but nasalized: não ('no').

## õе

This is pronounced like the *on* in s*on*g but nasalized: **limões** ('lemons').

### ou

This is pronounced like the *ow* in crow. **mandou** ('he sent').

## ei

This is pronounced like the ay in day: dei ('I bought').

#### eu

This is pronounced like ayooh (the first part rhymes with hay): eu ('I').

## ai

This is pronounced like the *ie* in p*ie*: **pai** ('father').

#### Disappearing words in Brazilian Portugese.......

One key feature of Brazilian Portuguese pronunciation is that the non-accented syllables are subjected to something called 'vocalic reduction'<sup>7</sup>. Here the post-tonic syllable (post means after and tonic means where the main stress lies), is almost dropped completely – they are shorter and muted. So this means the vowel in those syllables are not pronounced as they are written. There is an exception to this phenomenon and that is when the word ends in 's' – otherwise people wouldn't know if a word was plural or not!!!

#### **Vowels**

#### a

If this is stressed, it is pronounced like the *a* in father but shorter: **fado** (pronounced *fahdoo*). If it is unstressed, it is pronounced like the *e* in rather: **mesa** (pronounced *meza*) ('table').

## ã

This is pronounced like the *un* in lung but nasalized: **macã** ('apple').

#### e

1 if this is stressed, it sounds either like the *e* in sell: **perto** (pronounced *perhtoo*) ('near') or like the *ey* in prey: **saber** (pronounced *sabeyr*) ('to know'). If it is unstressed, it sounds like the *ey* in prey: **bebida** (pronounced *beybeeda*) ('drink').

2 At the end of a word **e** is pronounced like *ee* in p*ee*p: **cidade** (pronounced *seedahjee* ('city'). In penisular Portugese, however, the final **e** is not pronounced: **tarde** (pronounced *tard*) ('late/afternoon'). 3 The word for 'and', **e**, is pronounced as *ee* in sweep.

e like in 'end'

**É** like the 'a' in 'share'

ê like the 'a' in 'make'

## i

This is pronounced like the *e* in *e*vil: **decidir** ('to decide'). When it is unstressed, it sounds like the *i* in pin: **idade** (pronounced *idahjee*) ('age').

#### 0

If this is stressed or has an acute accent ( $\acute{o}$ ), it is pronounced like the oin opera, but closed before a nasal consonant: **fome** ('hunger'). When it is unstressed, it is pronounced like the oo in book: **gato** ('cat'). The commonest sound is similar to oh, like o in police: **motorista** ('driver').

#### u

This is usually pronounced like the *oo* in *roo*f: **rua** ('street'). In the following four groups however, it is not pronounced: **gue**, **gui**, **que** and **qui**.

#### **Consonants**

## b

As in bank: obrigado (pronounced obreegahdoo) ('thank you').

C

1 This can be soft, like the s in slow before an **e** or an **i**: **cidade** (pronounced seedahjee) ('city'). If the **c** has a cedilla (ç), it is always soft. 2 Hard, as in card before an **o**, **a** or **u**: **cabeçada** ('headbutt')

СН	cheque	chack	sounds like [sh]	cho
CH	Cheque	CHECK	Sourius like [Sii]	2116

## d

As in sa*d*: **tenda** ('tent'). It is palatised before **i** or a final unstressed **e** to sound like the *ji* in *ji*nx: **dificuldade** (pronounced *djeefeeculdahdjee* ('difficulty').

dj like the 'j' in 'jeans'

## f

As in fair: fado (pronounced fahdoo).

## g

1 This is soft before an **e** or an **i**, as in the English s in pleasure: **gente** (pronounced zhentjee) ('people').

2 Hard before an **o**, **u** or **a**, as in get: **gato** (pronounced gahto) ('cat').

	água	water	<b>gua/guo</b> sounds like [gw]	Nicaragua
GU	portu <b>gu</b> ês	Portuguese	gue/gui sounds like [g]	get
	lin <mark>gü</mark> iça	sausage	güe/güi sounds like [gw]	Nicaragua

## h

This is never pronounced: **homem** (pronounced *omaing*) ('man').

1 When it appears as **ch** it is pronounced like *sh* in *sh*ore: **chuva** (pronounced *shoova*) ('rain').

2 When it appears as **nh** it is pronounced like *ni* in o*ni*on: **banho** (pronounced *banyoo*) ('bath').

3 When it appears as **Ih** it is pronounced like *Ili* in bi*Ili*on: **mulher** (pronounced *moolyair*) (woman).

## j

Soft, as in the English s in pleasure: **jovem** (pronounced *zhovaing*) ('young').

As in *l*ook: **mala** ('suitcase'). At the end of a word it sounds fainter, like *ow* in *cow*: **Brasil** (pronounced *brazeeow*).

LH	traba <mark>lh</mark> o	work	sounds like [II]	million
----	-------------------------	------	------------------	---------

## m

Except at the end of the word, this is pronounced as in *m*ay: **maio** (pronounced *myyoo*) ('May'). At the end of a word it causes the preceding vowel to be nasalised: **bem** (pronounced *beyng*) ('well').

#### n

As in *n*o: **não** ('no').

NH ama <mark>nh</mark> ã tomorrow	sounds like [ng], similar to the French words Avignon
-----------------------------------	---

## p

As in put: **pessoa** ('person').

## q

This always appears as **qu** and is pronounced as in *qu*ick: **quatro** (pronounced *kwahtroo*) ('four').

r recibo	receipt	similar to [h] sound	Holiday
honra	honor	similar to [h] sound, if preceded by n	Holiday
carta	letter	sounds like [r], similar to the English or French	morning or jour
caro	expensive	similar to [r] sound	Mary
carro	car	similar to [h] sound	Holiday

### S

- 1 At the beginning of a word this is pronounced like the s in sun: **socorro!** (pronounced *sockohroo*) ('help!').
- 2 Between two vowels it is pronounced like the s in present: **casa** (pronounced *caahzah*) ('house').
- 3 At the end of the word it is pronouced like s in books: **livros** (pronounced *leevroos*) ('books').
- 4 In certain parts of Brazil **s** at the end of the word is pronouced like *sh* in pu*sh*: **livros** (pronounced *leevroosh*) ('books').

#### t

This is pronounced as in *t*eacher: **tudo** (pronounced *toodooh*) ('everything'). It is palatised before **i** or a final unstressed **e** to sound like the *ch* in *ch*eers: **vestido** (pronounced *vestcheedoo*) ('dress').

#### V

As in video: videocassete (pronounced veedjeeocassetjee) ('VCR').

## X

- 1 At the beginning of a word this is pronounced like *sh* in pu*sh*: **xale** (pronounced *shal*) ('shawl').
- 2 In the prefix **ex** when followed by a vowel, it is pronounced like *z* in *z*oo: **executivo** (pronounced *ezekootcheevoo*) ('executive').
- 3 Within a word and between two vowels, it can be pronoucned either like like *sh* in pu*sh*: **roxo** (pronounced *hohshoo*) ('purple'); or like the *cks* in ra*cks*: **tóxico** (pronounced *tokseekoo*) ('toxic').
- 4 Followed by **ce** or **ci**, it is not pronounced: **excelente** (pronounced eselentchee) ('excellent').

## Z

1 At the beginning and in the middle of a word, this is pronounced like z in zoo: **zanga** ('anger'); **dizer** (pronounced *djeezeyr*) ('to say') 2 At the end of the word it is pronounced like the final English s: **faz** ('he does'). In some parts of Brazil it is pronounced like the s in pleasure: **faz** (pronounced *fazh*) ('he does').

Once again, if you find any mistakes either in terms of the above explanations please contact me as I will update the file. Thanks! Email me at gowithwhatisATyahooDOTcom

#### **Acknowledgements:**

- The consonant, vowel and dipthong section were taken from http://www.beribazu.co.uk/forum/index.php?showtopic=608. If you are the writer of that forum post, please contact me so I can credit you!
- The various tables slotted into the pronunciation section are taken from www.sonia-portuguese.com

## Songs that reflect special roda moments

#### Camugere

Start of the Roda to welcome a new capoeirista, especially a Mestre.

#### A Bananeira Caiu

When someone in the roda falls after doing some kind of handstand, this song is often sung, especially if he who fell is a tough guy.

#### Ai ai Aide

This song is frequently directed at players who are making mistakes or generally playing sloppily in the roda. It can also be sung as a celebration of a great game in progress.

#### Apanha a laranja no chão, tico tico

This song reminds players to use their feet and "beaks" instead of hands. It may also be used in the "money game," where a handkerchief full of money is spread in the middle of the roda.

#### Devager, Devager

This is a reminder for players to slow the game down when an Angola game is getting too fast or intense

#### **Dona Alice**

A song well suited to a game in which one *capoeirista* is getting a little too "clingy" with the other. For historical informations, Dona Alice was one of Mestre Bimba's mistresses! This song is about resisting temptation to fall into another woman's arms. A parallel is easily made with the capoeira game.

#### Gunga é meu

This is a song intoning the importance of the berimbau gunga, or the bass berimbau, which controls the game and sets the pace for the roda.

#### Jogo de Dentro Jogo De Fora

This song is a reminder to play "inside" (towards the opponent) as well as "outside" (backing away). Frequently a beginner will back away most of

the time, but surprising things happen when one goes into an attack. Usually played in Angola games.

#### Moleque E Tu

A playfully confrontational song accusing a player of being a moleque ("street urchin") deserving of punishment.

#### Nhem, Nhem, Nhem

This song may be sung when a player is being particularly "bratty."

#### Ô â ô â ei

This song suggests a certain fighting spirit in the roda, expressed in the joy of seeing the opponent fall.

#### Olha Pomba voôu

This song may be sung at a crucial time during the roda. Perhaps a player has frustrated an opponent so much that it's time to escape from the roda. Or, perhaps the game escalates to a level of "fighting" where the dove (perhaps signifying peace) has flown away.

#### Quem jogo

This song is sung towards the end of a roda – to remind people who haven't played that this will be their last chance

#### **Quebra Gereba**

This is the last name of a popular person whose name children would call. It can also refer to "melon," and slang for the male sex organ. Gereba also means someone who is hard to take down.

#### Sou Capoeira e pego na viola

Often sung towards the end of a roda, if the energy has gone down.

#### Tô dormindo Tô sonhando

The mestre will often make fun of a student who plays badly, saying: "what, were you sleeping in the roda?" An oft-told anecdote is of one mestre getting a student to wake up by hitting him over the head with a berimbau (!).

#### Uma Volta Só

This song may call attention to a player's bad (or good) turns in the game. Sometimes, all one has to do to change the nature of a game is to turn.

## Improvisation in songs

The lyrics to most of these songs have been compiled from various sources, including websites, CDs, workshops, live performances, and other sources. Every attempt has been made to provide a "definitive" version averaged from these various sources.

However, in compiling these songs, it became clear that, while many may tell a specific story or conjure a specific mood, most of can also be greatly improvised.

Mestre Caboquinho once suggested that when the basic lines of a *corrido* are known, students can just look in a Portuguese dictionary and sing anything that makes sense (and, presumably, stays in the rhythm of the music). So the lyrics listed here are to be used merely as suggestions.

#### Example:

The song Camunjerê is often used as a greeting song, because it includes lines such as *Como vai, como tá* ("How's it going, how are you?"). This means that any and all similar types of greetings may be added:

- Tanto tempo não te vejo ("It's been so long since I've seen you")
- Eu tu bem de saúde? ("Are you in good health?")
- Eu vim só pra saber ("I came just to see")
- Vim aqui pra lhe ver ("I came here to see you")

Other examples: if a song is about *Senhor São Bento*, it's a safe bet that anything having to do with snakes is okay. If the song is about the sea (as in E na Areia do Mar, Maré, Maré, or *Saia do Mar*, *Marinheiro*), anything about the sea can be mentioned. Some lines, such as *Puxa puxa, leva leva* ("Pull it pull it, take it take it") have a specific function (in this case, to "push" the song onto another singer) but other lines, such as anything having to do with capoeira (i.e. *Eu quero jogar / jogar de angola*, etc.), can be used in almost any song.

## Improvisation and melody

As if the challenge of improvising in a new language isn't enough, these songs are often sung with different melodies! However, it must also be said that many capoeira songs share very similar melodies (in fact some are exactly the same), and many may be alternated with each other. Below is just a partial list of possibilities.

Dona Maria do Camboatá Santo Antônio é Protetor Santa Maria Mãe de Deus Ai, Ai, Aidê Tô Dormindo, tô Sonhando

Devagar, Devagar

# Songs with the same melodies

Apanha a Laranja no Chão, Tico-tico A Onça Morreu Deus Que Me Deu, Deus Que Me Dá Gunga é Meu Pomba Voou Tem Dendê Valha me Deus, Senhor São Bento

Jogo de Dentro, Jogo de Fora Eu Tenho que Ir-me Embora Eu Vi a Cutia com Côco no Dente

É Dona Alice Não Me Peque Não

Cadê, Cadê Maré, Maré Eh legal

Dona Maria Como Vai voce

Paraná ê Saia do Mar, Marinheiro Quem Joga

Eu ja vou beleza, eu ja vou m'embora

Dá, Dá, Dá no Nêgo Quebra, Quebra Gereba Pomba vou Gunga meu

olha negro senhor Uma Volta So Chora Menino Bate Palma pra ele Moleque É Tu Senhor São Bento

Abalou Capoeira, Abalou Santa Barbara que Relampuê

### Similar melodies

E de Manha, Idalina tá me Chamando Eu Sou Angoleiro Joga na roda da bantus Para roda capoeira

È Dona Alice Não Me Pegue Não Dona Maria, Vai Voce

A canoa virou, marinheiro abalou Capoeira

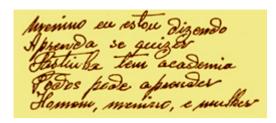
Pisa, Caboclo Adeus, Santo Amaro Vou Me Embora, Vou Me Embora

# Interchangeable melodies

Tem Dendê Valha Me Deus, Senhor São Bento

Dá, Dá, Dá no Nêgo *may be sung as* Ai, Ai, Aidê

# Why Sing In Portuguese?



Menino eu estou dizendo

Kid, I'm telling you

Aprenda se quizer

Learn if you want to

Pastinha tem academia

Pastinha has an academy

**Todos pode aprender** 

Everyone can learn

Homem, menino, e mulher

Man, child, and woman

—FROM THE MANUSCRITOS DE PASTINHA

It was the Portuguese who first colonized the area now known as Brazil. Slaves, taken from their African homeland, had to learn the language of the masters in order to survive. At the same time, many African (and some indigenous Tupí) words were introduced into the lexicon of Portuguese, adding an indelible African touch to the Brazilian Portuguese spoken today.

So why must we sing in Portuguese if we are not Brazilian, or Portuguese? What if we are learning capoeira in an English, or Spanish, or French speaking country? Is it really essential to the art? If we sing in Portuguese, aren't we limiting our audience? And aren't we just perpetuating the imposition of a European language on Africans and indigenous peoples anyway?

Obviously, there are no simple answers to these questions. But for some, it is enough to say: "that's the way it's always been done."

Others may see it differently. They may argue that capoeira has changed with the times, taken on new influences, and indeed become a global phenomenon. So why not add other languages to the mix, to help proliferate and celebrate the art? Besides, if capoeira is the universal "fight hidden as a dance," then it shouldn't we be able to use it to comment on our own "oppression," no matter where we are?

Well, I believe this is a very "postmodern" take on capoeira.

Because the fact is, that even as the outward expressions of capoeira (the movements, the form of dress, styles of teaching, etc.) may have appeared to change, its *inner workings* have changed far, far less. Capoeira remains a unique *mindset* that is both universal in scope and extremely local in its origins in Brazilian, and specifically Bahian, culture.

As such, it might perhaps be better for *capoeiristas* outside Brazil to pretend these songs offer us access to a "secret cult" of sorts, much like the secrets of *candomblé* (an Afro-Brazilian religion) were originally disguised as Catholicism.

For example, when a *mestre* sings "jogo de dentro, jogo de fora" ("game of the inside, game of the outside") during the *roda*, outsiders may only hear a pleasant tune, but internally, we know it reminds the players to consider their game more carefully.

By shrouding ourselves in this "secret" knowledge (which is available to anyone who comes to class), I believe we may better preserve the

"cultural integrity" of capoeira and let the very traditions and rituals tell us about the present moment.

In other words, instead of changing capoeira to suit our needs, we may ask how capoeira can change us to suit *its* needs.

[O] fim [da capoeira] é inconcebível ao mais sábio dos mestres.

[Capoeira's] end is inconceivable to the wisest of mestres.

**—MESTRE PASTINHA** (1889–1981)

### A Note On Oral Tradition

The songs available in this document have been painstakingly translated and formatted to make them easier to learn and sing with confidence.

However, it must never be forgotten that capoeira was (and still is, in many circles) an *oral culture*, based on passing down information through *aural* memorization, not written.

Mestre Caboquinho once reminded me with some seriousness that, in the first 300 years of capoeira's development, "slaves didn't have time to write things down." Nor did they have the means. Even today, many of Brazil's steet children face a similar lack of formal education and resources.

So please accept these songs as a gift, handed to you on a silver platter. Many *mestres* might frown on the practice of making these songs so "accessible," but we have found it to be an invaluable tool for those of us who are not native speakers of Portuguese.

# The different types of Capoeira songs

Like many African song forms, the songs of capoeira are generally "call and response." The song leader begins, followed by the response by the chorus.

In the traditional *roda de capoeira angola*, (this also applies to contemporânea too especially during a batizado) there are four types of songs: the *ladainha*, *chula*, *corrido*, and *despedida*.

#### Ladainhas

The *ladainha* (lah-dah-EEN-yah), or "litany," is the opening incantation of the *roda*. It is usually led by the *mestre*, or by a player about to enter the *roda*, and is begun with the cry of *lê!* (ee-EH).

In more traditional settings, the opening *ladainha* is sung with only five instruments playing: three *berimbaus* and two *pandeiros*. This is done out of respect for the *roda*, and to allow the soloist to be better heard by the audience.

Ladainhas often celebrate places in Bahia, legends from capoeira history, or lessons from Afro-Brazilian folk wisdom. They may also be improvised in the moment.

So to be clear – the Ladainhas are solo opening incantations.

### Chulas

Chulas (SHOO-lahs, or "songs") are also variously called the *cantos de* entrada (KAHN-tohs d(j)ee ehn-TRAH-dah, or "songs of entry"), and the louvação (loo-vah-SAO(m), or "salutation").

They consist of a series of call and response chants that end the *ladainha*. They call out various people, places, images, and philosophies of capoeira. The singer begins each line with the call of *lê*. The chorus then repeats the line and adds the word *camará* (derived from "comrade") to the end of each line:

LEAD: *lê, viva meu Mestre* 

CHORUS: Iê, viva meu Mestre, camará

LEAD: *lê, quem me ensinou* 

CHORUS: Iê, quem me ensinou, camará

With the beginning of the *chulas*, all the remaining instruments may begin playing, and two *capoeiristas* may set up at the foot of the *berimbau gunga*, awaiting permission to enter the *roda*.

You have almost definitely heard chulas being sung after the Ladainhas at the start of a roda or a batizado.

#### **Corridos**

Corridos ("quick" songs) mark the beginning of the games. Corridos are sung continually during the *roda*, commenting on the action or setting a mood, unless another *ladainha* is begun, at which point the *roda* starts over.

Corridos usually follow a call-and-response format. The song leader begins with the chorus line, to remind all singers of the melody, and the first line of the song. The rest of the song continues in a leader/chorus fashion.

Just to make clear – these are the catchy, common songs that are sung in a roda all the time.

### **Examples of Corridos**

Ê Paraná, Ai, Ai, Aidê Dona Maria como vai você?

# **Despedidas**

Various kinds of *despedidas* (desh-speh-D(j)EE-dahs), or "goodbyes," are sometimes sung to end the *roda*. Often, these are accompanied by a ritualistic procession, begun by *berimbau gunga*.

Participants may stand and walk in a circle, at which time it is permitted to *comprar o jogo* (or "buy into the game"). The procession may also leave the space in a single file, passing the *gunga* player (usually the *mestre*) as they exit. The only instrument that remains stationary is the *atabaque*. At other times, a roda may end with the *toque de samba*, after which a samba circle erupts.

### **Examples of famous Despedidas**

Adeus Corina Boa Viagem

## Other songs

Various other kinds of songs exist in the context of capoeira. Of these, the most important are the *quadras*, which begin like a *ladainha*, but may happen in the middle of the *roda*, and do not have an intermediary *chula*.

In Mestre Bimba's *capoeira regional*, *quadras* replace the *ladainha* altogether. They are often four lines long, rhyme, and are (unlike the *angoleiro*'s *quadra*) followed by the *chula* (often called the *saudação* in *regional*).

The *martelo* ("hammer") consists of ten-syllable lines and is infrequently used.

Popular music continues to be an influence on capoeira songs. For example, samba songs are often adapted for use in the *samba de roda* that sometimes ends the *roda de capoeira*.

Numerous non-traditional songs are always being written, especially by the younger generation of *mestres*, and more frequently in the "contemporary" schools of capoeira.

# Syncretic Religious Practice in Brazil

## **Brief History**

When the Portuguese began shipping slaves to Brazil the country already had an amalgamation of religions. Catholicism was desperately trying to rid the area of the native Indian beliefs. The slaves brought their beliefs in spirits and magic. While the slaves outwardly worshipped under the Catholic faith, they covertly carried on their religious beliefs since slave owners prohibited slaves from practicing their African form of worship. So the slaves incorporated their beliefs into the spirits and the magic of the native faiths. The two religions merged. The God, Exú, became St. Anthony; lansã became St. Barbara; lemanjá became Our Lady of the Glory; Naña became Our Lady of St. Anne; Oba became Joane of Arc; Obaluayê became St. Lazarus/St. Roque; Ogum became St. George; Oxalá became Jesus Christ; Oxossi became St. Sebastian; Oxum became Our Lady of the Conception; Oxumaré became St. Bartholomew; and Xangó became St. Geronimo.

What was evolving was syncretic religion (the merging of different belief systems) and this very much characterises modern day religion in Brazil. Millions of Catholics continue to worship these gods or Orixás privately while maintaining their Catholicism publicly.

Today the umbrella term for this religion is know as <u>Macumba</u> (which confusingly is also used by non-practising Brazilians in a pejorative way, meaning black magic or any religion or religion of African origin) and it is categorised as a polytheist (many Gods) religion.

# Religion and samba connection

The practionners of Macumba in Brazil (brought over as slaves) summoned their Gods with, amongst other things, their drums. Brazilian slave owners, unlike owners in the United States,

allowed slaves to continue to use their drums. Thus began the rhythm of the saints, the samba, and it explains why Brazilian "batucadas" reign unequaled today. Brazil got the samba, and the U.S. got "the blues."

The term Macumba also refers to the certain dancing and drumming rituals that form part of the macumba religion, that are often seen at street parties, carnivals and festivals in Brazil.

## Macumba, Quimbanda and Umbanda Religions

Many initiatives, independent of hierarchical control, made possible a rapport between elements of Catholicism, Kardecist Spiritualism and Afro-Brazilian traditions. A new religious genealogy emerged from this confusion, but showed that it was divided between the names "Umbanda" and "Quimbanda" or, more popularly, "Macumba". Both involve worship of multiple deities – Orixás.

Although Umbanda and Quimbanda share the same set of beliefs, the two names reflect a difference in emphasis. Umbanda supposedly works "for good", while Quimbanda is distinguished by its intention to work "for evil". This is a simplistic interpretation, however, because the ambivalence between good and evil seems, in reality, to be characteristic of the fundamental myths of these religions, which conceives of the cosmos as divided between different factions, which relate to each other through mystical attacks and defences. As in the struggles of love and other competitive situations, what is good for one party may be bad for the other, and vice versa.

### Candomblé

Candomblé is perhaps more well known to many non-Brazilian Capoeiristas as this was the form of religion that developed around Salvador Brasil, which is also the home of Capoeira Angola. Candomblé is also a syncretic religion that evolves worship of the Orixás.

## The Worship of the Orixás (the Gods)

#### Orixás

Orixás worship, is common in Brazil (with an estimated 30 million practitioners). There is a calendar celebration for all the gods, which generally coincide with the Catholic celebrations of Lent, Advent, Easter and the days of Saints John, Peter, Paul, Lazarus, Cosmos and Damian, Anthony, Sebastian, George, and All Souls' Day, and Immaculate Conception. Curiously, nothing coincides with Christmas!

Here are just a few of the most important gods:

# Exu (hAY-shoe)

is the messenger to Oldumare. He must be appeased before any commemoration can begin. He is the only god to have a indefinite amount of locations. His main place is any street crossing. (Dates festival: June 13)

# lemanjá (ee-eh-mon-JAH)

The best known of the Afro-gods is the Queen of the Waters, especially the sea. Identified with Our Lady of the Immaculate Conception, she dresses in sky-blue satin and wears a string of pearls, a tiara, a richly decorated fan and a long white veil with gold stars. Her statue, which is the most common artifact of Candomblé, has alabaster skin, large breasts and is sometimes in the form of a mermaid.

On December 31, many millions of Brazilians and tourists with no other connection to the Afro-Brazilian religions dress in white and go to the nearest beach to honor her. Miniature boats painted silver and filled with a bar of soap, a mirror, a bottle of perfume, a comb and white flowers are ritually prepared with much dance and song. At midnight they are launched, accompanied by a massive fireworks display. Copacabana beach on New Year's Eve in Rio de Janeiro is a remarkable scene and worth the visit. If the winds or tide return the boats, a bad year is anticipated. (festival date: February 2) In Salvador, the Festa de Iemanjá is on August 15.

## Ogum (oh-GOOM)

Associated with Saint George the dragon-slayer, he is the god of steel and lives deep in the forest his colors vary but always include the red of blood. His symbol is the sword and other wrought iron tools. Associated with Wednesday, his food is red meat and palm wine, and his dance imitates the march of a warrior. He is the most prevalent dominant god. (festival date: April 23)

### Oxalá (oh-shah-LAH)

His colors are white, ivory, pearl and silver. His day is Friday and Sunday and his nature tokens are the oceans, rivers, the sky, mountains and peaks. His metals are silver and platinum, his amulet a necklace of white beads. The great public celebration held in honor of Oxalá takes place in Salvador Bahia. It is the duty of the baianas (woman dressed in white cloth who wear elaborate necklaces) to wash the front stairs of the Church of Bonfin . The water used to wash the stairs is prepared in a secret ritual. This washing is done at the beginning of the year to symbolize the purification of sins. The baianas also sprinkle water on those people present during the ceremony (festival date: December 25)

NB – I would really appreciate feedback on this section. If you have any suggestions for changes or additions that should be made please email me at gowithwhatisATyahooDOTcom

**Acknowledgements** – This article has been put together from a number of sources -

http://religiousmovements.lib.virginia.edu/nrms/macu.html

http://www.meta-

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# **Capoeira Glossary**

Verbs Of Capoeira
Nouns And Frequent Words Of Capoeira
Places Of Capoeira
Instruments Of Capoeira
Rhythms Of Capoeira
Games Of Capoeira
Movements Of Capoeira
Portuguêse Characters

### **VERBS OF CAPOEIRA**

apanhar to be beaten

bater to hit

brincar to play eg. children's games

cantar to sing chamar to call chorar to cry chutar to kick

comprar to buy, to enter the roda by cutting in on another player

entrar to enter, to enter the roda

estar to be

fazer to do, to make

fechar to close ficar to stay

fugar to escape, to exit

gingar to swing

jogar to play eg. sport

lutarto fightmorrerto diepisarto step

praticar to do, to practice

puxar to pull

queda to stumble, to fall

saber to know

sair to exit

tocar to play eg. music trocar to change, to swap

vadiar to loiter, to be up to no good

### **NOUNS AND FREQUENT WORDS OF CAPOEIRA**

abada white capoeira pants academia gym or capoeira school

acarajé palm oil and prawn pastie pie

aluno student

Angoleiro practitioner of capoeira de Angola

apelido nick-name arraia stingray aula class

Axé positive energy

bamba a master of physical sparring and wordplay, a capoeira expert bantu group of African tribes/peoples from the north west of Africa

batizado the capoeira initiation ceremony, baptism

besouro beetle

boca mouth, opening in the gourd of a berimbau

boi bull

brincadeira playful game

caiman small crocodile found in South America

camara comrades

capoeirista practioners of capoeira candomblé African mystic religion

chamada call used in the game of capoeira angola, berimbau rhythm to call attention

cintura desprezada acrobatic exercises to help capoeiristas land on their feet

côco coconut

contramestre one level below a master

coqueiro coconut tree

coração heart

corda colored belt awarded to mark advancement in some academies

costas back (anatomy)

danado smart

dendé red palm nut to make palm oil

deus god

discípulo disciple, student of a capoeira master

ele/ela he/she
escravo slave
eu l, me

faca knife

faca de ponta the point of a knife machete, large knife fechado to be closed, bulletproof

filho/filha son/daughter

floreios acrobatic movements

forró partner dance from the interior of Brazil

folha seca dry leaves fome hunger força strength

formatura graduation ceremony for a new capoeira master

formiga ant strong frente front cold

fundamentos basics, used to describe the philisophical roots of capoeira

galo rooster

gente us, we, people

homen man hora hour, time

iaiá, ioiô terms used by slaves for daughters and sons of the master

irmão/irma brother/sister

jogador player of capoeira

jogo game, a game of capoeira

jacaré alligator

leve lightweight liçao lesson

ligeiro nimble, agile, fast

macaco monkey
macaquinho little monkey
mãe mother
malandragem cunning

malandro crook or streetwise person

malícia sneaky, sly, deception, trickery, double-dealing

mandinga unique style

mandigueiro sorceror, healer, capoeira player

mangangá medicine man

mão hand
mar sea
marinheiro sailor
mato jungle
menino/a boy/girl
mestre master

molejo smooth moves

moeda coin

morena dark skinned woman

mulher woman

muzenza force of the orixás

não no

navalha old fashioned cut-throat/straight razor

negão big strong black man nego/a black man/woman

o the onça jaguar outro other

Orixás gods of candomble

pai father

patuá amulet worn around the neck for protection against evil and injury

pé foot peixe fish profesor teacher

quilombo fugitive slave community

rabo tail

raça race, breed

sabedoria knowledge sangue blood santo saint são saint sem without senzala slave house sertão plains

seqüência series of movements learned by players in regional style

sim yes sinal sign

sinhô/ã boss man/lady

terra land, earth

você you

xarél type of fish from Bahia

xererê another type of fish from Bahia

#### **PLACES OF CAPOEIRA**

Angola former Portuguese colony in the south west of Africa

Bahia state in the north east of Brazil, traditional home of capoeira

Belo Horizonte capital of Minas Gerais

Guinea former Portuguese colony in the west of Africa

Itabuna city in Bahia

Itapoã famous beach in Salvador

Luanda capital of Angola

Mercado Modelo famous market place in Salvador

Minas Gerais state in the east of Brazil where Grupo Bantus Capoeira was founded

Mozambique former Portuguese colony in the south east of Africa

Pelourinho the cross in the centre of Terreiro de Jesus, once used as a whipping post for slaves

Salvador capital of Bahia

Terreiro de Jesus historical centre of Salvador

#### **INSTRUMENTS OF CAPOEIRA**

agogô two toned african bell

arame wire string used for the berimbau atabaque large straight sided wooden drum

bagueta stick used to strike the wire of the berimbau

beriba type of wood to make the berimbau berimbau bowed instrument that controls the roda cabaça resonating gourd attached to the berimbau shaker or woven rattle played with the berimbau

dobrão old Brazlian coin used to play a berimbau often substitued with a rock

gunga the deepest toned berimbau medio medium sized berimbau

palmas hand claps

pandeiro Brazilian tambourine
reco-reco ribbed bamboo scraper
viola the highest toned berimbau
verga main shaft of the berimbau

vintém an old coin

#### RHYTHYMS OF CAPOEIRA

toques the various rhythms played by the berimbau, see below

Amazonas a rhythm rich in subtle melodic variations used at Batizados to welcome Mestres and

students from other groups

Angola slow rhythm played during the game of Angola

Banguela medium paced rhythm used for a calm game without physical contact, including floreios developed to warn capoeiristas of arriving police, representing the sound of a galloping

horse

Idalina slow but strong rhythm used for a high, loose game that includes cintura desprezada or

use of the faca or facão

luna rhythm played for gradutated students allowing them to demonstrate capoeira skills, no

singing or palmas

São Bento Grande (de Angola) medium paced rhythm most often used in the roda

São Bento Grande de Regional/Bimba fast paced rhthym created by Mestre Bimba, based on São Bento Grande Sao Bento Pequenho medium paced rhythm for a fast, agile game, also known as Angola Invertida

Santa Maria rhythm allowing students to demonstrate capoeira skills and reflexes, sometimes includes

the use of the navalha

Barravento trance like rhthym leading to spiritual possesion used in candomblé ceremonies

Maracatú rhythm and dance form from the north east of Brazil

Samba a lively Brazilian rhythm and dance often played after the roda of capoeira

Chula often sung or improvised before the ladainha or corrido, in praise of a specific person,

mestre or place

Corrido rapid call and response song

Ladainha narative song, sung at the start of the roda of capoeira angola

Quadra short ladainha composed of 4 - 6 lines sung in a call and response format

#### **GAMES OF CAPOEIRA**

Angola slow, playful game played low to the ground, including specific rituals and techniques

Apanha laranja no chao tico-tico game in which the players use only their mouth to pick up an object off the ground, often

a bank note

Batuque violent game that inspired Mestre Bimba, Mestre Bimba's father was a champion of this

game

Benguela calm game without physical contact, combining elements of angola and regional,

including floreios

Contemporanea the modern form of capoeira, a modified version of regional

Regional a fast, loose game invented by Mestre Bimba

Samba de Roda danced within the circle of people, often after a game of capoeira

Samba Dura a rougher version of samba de roda, where the dancers force out other players in order

to dance with a member of the opposite sex

Maculele the game and dance played with sticks, or the faca or facão

#### **MOVEMENTS OF CAPOEIRA**

#### **BASIC MOVEMENTS**

Ginga

Aú cartwheel

Base a low, horse-ridding-like stance with hands in front to protect your face

basic movement of capoeira which through continous motion allows an easy entrance to

either offensive or defensive action

#### **GROUND MOVEMENTS**

Eu ia defensive movement, similar to a negativa (see below)

Esquiva escape movement

Cocorinha squatting movement used to evade high kicks

Negativa variations on the cocorinha, with the upper body moving to the front, side or back

Troca changing sides while in the negativa Rolé rotating from negativa to the base position

#### **ROUND KICKS**

Meia-lua de frente outside to inside front crescent kick (half moon kick)
Meia-lua de compasso spinning heel kick with one hand on the ground
Rabo-de-arraia spinning heel kick with both hands on the ground

Armada spinning crescent kick

Queixada inside to outside crescent kick

### **FRONT KICKS**

Benção front heel kick

Ponteira front snap kick with the ball of the foot

Joelhada knee strike Escorão side kick

Chapiado spinning back kick Martelo roundhouse kick Gancho reverse hook kick

#### **FLOREIOS**

Pião-de-mão hand spin Pião-de-cabeça head spin

Au Batido (Beija-flor) half cartwheel, with one hand on the ground

Queda-de-rins fall to ground, resting on one elbow into the kidneys

Macaco close to the ground back handspring

Xango back flip handspring
Mortal backwards somersault
Mortal de frente front somersault
Au sem mão cartwheel without hands

S-dobrado kicking from negativa into cartwheel

Martelo Cruzado armada going into a spinning martelo in the air similar to the martelo cruzado, landing on both feet

Armada Dupla (Envergado) similar to the parafuso, taking off and landing with both legs straight and parallel

Folha Seca similar to the mortal, with legs split

Relógio spinning on queda-de-rins like the hands of a clock

Aú Esquisito inverted aú with an open chest

Aú Cortado forward walkover
Macaco em Pe backward walkover
Raiz side walkover

Raiz sem mão side walkover without hands

### SWEEPS, TAKEDOWNS, GRAPPLING

Rasteira sweep

Banda hooking kick to the ankles. similar to rasteira Vingativa shoulder tackle and hip throw takedown shoulder tackle and grapple takedown

Tesoura double leg scissor takedown

Tesoura de frente
Tesoura de costa
Montada
front scissor
back scissor
mount position

Raspagem inverting the mount position using both legs

Guarda guard position on the floor

Triângulo triangle choke Chave-de-braço arm lock

### **HAND STRIKES**

Galopante open hand blow to the side of the head

Cotovelada elbow strike

Asfixciante/escala palm strike, similar to a jab Dedo finger strike to the eyes

Direto hook
Gancho upper cut
Cruzado crossed hook

Mata-leão choking the opponent using both arms hooked into the opponent's head

### **HEAD STRIKE**

Cabeçada head butt

# PORTUGUÊSE CHARACTERS FOR YOUR PC

In order to type in any of the various Portuguêse characters, make sure that the *Num Lock* key is turned on. Press and hold the left *Alt* key, and type the character code using the *Numerical Pad*, the number pad on the right side of the keyboard:

Alt+0224 = à	Alt+0192 = À	Alt+0237 = í	Alt+0205 = Í
Alt+0225 = á	Alt+0193 = Á	Alt + 0243 = 6	$Alt+0244 = \acute{O}$
Alt+0226 = â	Alt+0194 = Â	$Alt + 0244 = \hat{0}$	Alt+0212 = Ô
$Alt+0227 = \tilde{a}$	Alt+0195 = Ã	$Alt + 0245 = \tilde{o}$	Alt+0213 = '
Alt+0231 = c	Alt+0199 = Ç	Alt+0250 = ú	Alt+0218 = Ú
Alt+0233 = é	Alt+0201 = É	Alt+0252 = ü	Alt+0220 = Ü
$Alt+0234 = \hat{e}$	Alt+0202 = Ê		

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